

# CHAPTER 11—DEFINITIONS

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**Chapter 11—DEFINITIONS****11-01 RULES OF CONSTRUCTION**

This chapter contains definitions of words, terms, and phrases used in these standards and regulations.

The following rules of construction apply:

1. All words, terms, and phrases shall be construed and understood according to the common and approved usage of the language, unless otherwise defined;
2. Words, terms, and phrases used in the present include the future tense, and words, terms, and phrases used in the future tense include the present tense;
3. The word “shall” is mandatory;
4. The word “may” is permissive;
5. Words, terms, and phrases used in the singular include the plural, and words, terms, and phrases used in the plural include the singular; and
6. Words, terms, and phrases used in the masculine include the feminine, and words, terms, and phrases in the feminine include the masculine.

## 11-02 **WORDS, TERMS OR PHRASES**

The following listed words, terms, or phrases are defined as follows.

### 11-02-01 **100-YEAR FLOOD**

A flood having a recurrence interval that has a one-percent chance of being equaled or exceeded during any given year (1-percent-annual-chance-flood). The terms "base flood", "one-hundred-year flood" and "one percent chance flood" are synonymous with the term "100-year flood." The term does not imply that the flood will necessarily happen once every one hundred years.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on June 27, 2011.

### 11-02-02 **100-YEAR FLOODPLAIN**

The area of land susceptible to being inundated as a result of the occurrence of a one-hundred-year flood.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on June 27, 2011.

### 11-02-03 **500-YEAR FLOOD**

A flood having a recurrence interval that has a 0.2-percent chance of being equaled or exceeded during any given year (0.2-percent-chance-annual-flood). The term does not imply that the flood will necessarily happen once every five hundred years.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on June 27, 2011.

### 11-02-04 **500-YEAR FLOODPLAIN**

The area of land susceptible to being inundated as a result of the occurrence of a five-hundred-year flood.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on June 27, 2011.

**11-02-05 ABANDONMENT OF USE**

If active and continuous operations are not carried on in a nonconforming use during a continuous period of six months, the building, other structure or tract of land where such nonconforming use previously existed shall thereafter be occupied and used only for a conforming use. Intent to resume active operations shall not affect the forgoing. The burden of proof that an operation has been continuous rests with the owner or operator of the use. The evidence an operation has been continuous must be clear, indicate at the specific time in question the use was in operation, and must be conclusive.

**11-02-06 ACCESS**

Provision for the passage of vehicles by a public or private street, or by a driveway connected to a public or private street, such that delivery of people, goods, and services is possible to individual properties or buildings.

**11-02-07 ACCESSORY STRUCTURE (OR BUILDING)**

An ancillary or subordinate structure which the use of is incidental to and customary in connection with the principal building or use and which is located on the same zoning lot as the principal building or use.

**11-02-08 ACCESSORY USE**

A subordinate use, which is incidental and customary in connection with the principal building or use and is located on the same zoning lot as the principal building or use.

**11-02-09 ADJACENT LOT**

A lot or parcel of land, which shares all, or part of a common lot or property line with another lot.

**11-02-10 ADJACENT PROPERTY OWNERS (IN REGARD TO NOTIFICATION)**

Lots containing existing residences, grounds, or other types of structures located on the same street frontage as the subject lot and is located within one- hundred-fifty (150) feet of the opposite side of the street for an equal

distance. If there are no structures within this area, structures within a distance of five hundred (500) feet from all property lines will be considered adjacent properties.

**11-02-11 ADULT ARCADE**

An establishment where one (1) or more still or motion picture projectors, slide projectors, or other image producing machines, for viewing by five (5) or fewer persons each, are used to show films, motion pictures, video cassettes, slides, or other photographic reproductions which are characterized by the depiction or description of “specified sexual activities” or “specified anatomical area”.

**11-02-12 ADULT BOOKSTORE**

See “Adult Novelty Store”.

**11-02-13 ADULT CABARET**

A nightclub, bar, restaurant “pop shop”, or similar commercial establishment which features: (a) persons who appear nude or in a state of nudity or seminude; (b) live performances which are characterized by the exposure of “specified anatomical areas” or by “specified sexual activities”, or films, motion pictures, video cassettes, slides, or other photographic reproductions which are characterized by the depiction or description of “specified sexual activities” or “specified anatomical areas”.

**11-02-14 ADULT MOTEL**

A motel, hotel or similar commercial establishment which: (a) offers public accommodations and provides patrons with closed-circuit television transmissions, films, motion pictures, video cassettes, slides, or other photographic reproductions which are characterized by the depiction or description of “specified sexual activities” or “specified anatomical areas” and which advertises the availability of this sexually -oriented type of material by means of a sign visible from the public right-of-way, or by means of any off-premises advertising including, but not limited to, newspapers, magazines, pamphlets or leaflets, radio or television, or (b) offers a sleeping room for rent for a period of time of less than ten (10) hours, or allows a tenant or occupant to sub-rent a sleeping room for a time period of less than ten (10) hours.

**11-02-15 ADULT MOTION PICTURE THEATER**

A commercial establishment where films, motion pictures, video cassettes, slides or similar photographic reproductions depicting or describing “specified sexual activities” or “specified anatomical areas” are regularly shown.

**11-02-16 ADULT NOVELTY STORE**

A commercial establishment which: (a) devotes a significant or substantial portion of its stock-in-trade or interior floor space to; (b) receives a significant or substantial portion of its revenues from; or (c) devotes a significant or substantial portion of its advertising expenditures to the promotion of: the sale, rental or viewing of books, magazines, periodicals or other printed matter, or photographs, films, motion pictures, video cassettes, slides, or other visual representations which are characterized by the depiction or description of “specified sexual activities” or “specified anatomical area”.

An establishment may have other principal business purposes that do not involve the offering for sale, rental or viewing of materials depicting or describing “specified sexual activities” or “specified anatomical areas”, and still be categorized as an adult bookstore, adult novelty store, or adult video store. Such other business purposes will not serve to exempt such establishment from being categorized as an adult bookstore, adult novelty store or adult video store so long as the provisions of the first paragraph of this section are met.

**11-02-17 ADULT THEATER**

A theater, concert hall, auditorium, or similar commercial establishment which regularly features persons who appear in a state of nudity or live performances which are characterized by exposure of “specified anatomical area” or by “specified sexual activities.”

**11-02-18 ADULT VIDEO STORE**

See “Adult Novelty Store”.

**11-02-19 ADVERTIZING BANNER**

An Advertising Banner is an ‘off-premise sign’, horizontal to the ground and of sufficient size to be seen by air passengers either landing or departing Denver International Airport or other areas near commercial airports as approved by the Board of County Commissioners. It must not be legible to the general public at ground level and is solely intended to be viewed by air passengers. All Advertising Banners shall meet the standards contained in this Section 4-16.

**11-02-20 AFFIDAVIT OF CORRECTION**

A recorded document correcting minor changes and/or errors in a recorded plat such as boundary, directional or distance mistakes.

**11-02-21 AGRICULTURE (OR FARM)**

The use of land for agricultural purposes, including farming, dairying, floriculture, horticulture pasturage, viticulture, grazing, animal and poultry husbandry, and the necessary accessory uses for packing, treating, storing, and shipping of farm products.

**11-02-22 AGRICULTURAL BUSINESS**

This use category includes: dairies, poultry farms, fur farms, exotic animal farms, and animal confinement operations.

**11-02-23 AGRICULTURAL SUPPORT BUSINESS AND SERVICE USES**

This use category includes: farm machinery sales and services; farm supply sales; fish hatcheries; grain elevators; flour mill; fertilizer manufacturing and processing; riding stables or academy; railroad yards; truck stops; underground fuel storage for use on the property.

**11-02-24 AGRICULTURAL USES**

Agricultural uses include agricultural support businesses and services; agricultural business; equestrian arena, commercial; equestrian arena, personal; farming; nurseries; and ranching.

**11-02-25 AIRCRAFT ACTIVITY COVENANT WITH DISCLOSURE**

A covenant signed by landowner(s) and recorded at the Office of the Adams County Clerk and Recorder to notify present and future landowners of the aircraft flight activity that will occur in the airspace above the property.

**11-02-26 AIRPORT**

A facility, which provides space for aircraft to take off and land usually equipped with a control tower, hangars, and accommodations for passengers and cargo.

1. Private: Airport used for an individual or corporate private use and is not open to the public.
2. Public: Airport open to the general public.

**11-02-27 AIRPORT, LANDING STRIP AND HELIPORT USES**

This use category includes: all airports, as well as landing strips and heliports, including those for private use including those used by ultra-light aircraft.

**11-02-28 ALLEY**

A public or private thoroughfare that affords only a secondary means of access to an abutting property and primarily used to provide vehicular access to the rear or side of properties.

**11-02-29 AMENDED PLAT**

A plat which contains modifications to an existing approved and recorded plat which do not significantly affect the land use of an area and/or are technical in nature as determined by the Director of Planning and Development, which does not involve the construction of public improvements, or an increase in density in a subdivision. Amended Plats may be processed under the terms of either a Major or Minor Subdivision, subject to the terms of Chapter 2.

**11-02-30 AMUSEMENT CENTER**

A commercial establishment with three (3) or more machines of amusement.

**11-02-31 AMUSEMENT PARK**

An outdoor commercial establishment, which may include structures where there are various devices for entertainment, including rides, booths for the conduct of games or sale of items, and structures for shows and entertainment.

**11-02-32 ANIMAL HOSPITAL**

An establishment for the care of sick or injured animals. Such facilities may include veterinarian offices, administrative offices, space for examination, surgery, recovery, and may include boarding of animals while under treatment, but does not include animal boarding generally.

**11-02-33 ANIMAL SLAUGHTER HOUSE**

An establishment or area for the purpose of slaughtering animals for commercial purposes.

**11-02-34 ANIMATED SIGN**

Any sign or part of a sign which changes physical position by any rotation or which gives the visual impression of such movement or rotation through special effects including, but not limited to, lights.

**11-02-35 ANNUAL REPORT, SPECIAL SERVICE DISTRICT**

An annual report requiring certain information about a Special District required to be submitted each year at the request of the Adams County Department of Planning and Development.

**11-02-36 APPLICANT**

A person submitting an application for permit or approval.

**11-02-37 APPURTENANT FACILITIES**

Any buildings, structures, or other property, which are clearly essential to, and customarily found in connection with major energy facilities at the site of the major facility, excluding the federal government and its agencies.

**11-02-38 AREA OF SHALLOW FLOODING**

An area of shallow, indeterminate flooding not related to the flood profile where a clearly defined channel does not exist and the path of flooding is unpredictable and indeterminate and velocity flow may be evident.

**11-02-39 AREA OF SPECIAL FLOOD HAZARD**

The land located within the area subject to a one (1) percent or greater chance of flooding in any given year.

**11-02-40 ARTERIAL STREET (INCLUDING MAJOR AND MINOR)**

A street that has limited access control designed to provide continuity throughout the metropolitan area. An arterial street may form boundaries for neighborhoods, may have signals at major intersections, and may have limited access. Intersections occur at grade, and in some cases, direct access to abutting property is provided. However, access should be limited to allow for more efficient traffic flow.

**11-02-41 ASPHALT MIXING PLANTS**

An industrial establishment or plant where gravel or sand are combined with a mixture of bitumens to create a substance for paving, roofing, and waterproofing.

**11-02-42 ASPHYXIATION**

Death caused by exposure to an atmosphere with less than 10% oxygen.

**11-02-43 ASSEMBLY HALLS**

See “Auditoriums”.

**11-02-44 ATTRACTIVE DEVICES**

Any device intended to attract attention including, but not limited to fixed aerial displays, balloons, pennants, strings of flags, streamers, devices affected by the movement of the air, devices utilizing light or sound, or inflatable or inflated devices.

**11-02-45 AUCTION**

A sale at which property or goods are sold to the highest bidder.

**11-02-46 AUCTION HOUSE**

A completely enclosed commercial establishment at which an auction takes place, excluding the sale of livestock.

**11-02-47 AUCTION YARD**

A commercial establishment or area at which an auction takes place at which livestock sale rings are permitted.

**11-02-48 AUDITORIUM**

A structure or portion of a structure used to accommodate an audience at a public meeting or artistic performance, which usually includes a stage and seating.

**11-02-49 AUTOCLAVE**

A pressurized, steam heated vessel used for sterilization.

**11-02-50 AUTOMOBILE PARKING LOT**

An area used for parking of motor vehicles.

1. Accessory: A parking lot associated with a residential or nonresidential building or use which is primarily for the use of residents living in the development or their guests or for the use of customers or employees of a nonresidential building.

2. Commercial: A parking lot, which is not associated with either a particular residential or nonresidential development but is made available for parking by the general public for a fee.

**11-02-51 AUTOMOBILE RACE DRAG STRIP**

A paved strip or race course where automobile drag races are held.

**11-02-52 AUTOMOBILE RENTAL (OR LEASING)**

A commercial establishment offering the temporary use of automobiles or trucks in exchange for payment. Such establishments may include office space, parking areas for rental vehicles, parking areas for customers and employees, and servicing and repair facilities, but shall not include facilities for bodywork, painting, or restoration.

**11-02-53 AUTOMOBILE SALES**

The use of any structure or land for a business involving the sale of new or used motor vehicles and recreational vehicles. Such establishments may include office space, parking lots for the display and storage of vehicles available for sale, parking areas for customers and employees, vehicle repair facilities, facilities for bodywork, painting, or restoration, and sale of parts.

**11-02-54 AUTOMOBILE SERVICE STATIONS**

This use category includes gas stations, car washes, and convenience stores with gas pumps where vehicles are serviced with minor repairs, oil changes, etc.

**11-02-55 AVERAGE TRIP LENGTH**

The average length in miles of trips on the County's major road system.

**11-02-56 AVIGATION EASEMENT**

A right generally established by deed or recorded plat to permit the unobstructed passage of all aircraft to an infinite height, together with the right to cause in all airspace above the surface of the grantor's property

such noise, frequent overflights, vibrations, fumes, dust, fuel particles, radio energy emissions, and all other effects that may be caused by the operation of aircraft landing, or taking off, or operating at an aviation facility.

**11-02-57 BAKERY, RETAIL**

A structure, room, or place used for making, preparing, or baking, bread, biscuits, pastry, cakes, doughnuts, crullers, noodles, macaroni, or spaghetti to be sold on-premises at retail and consumed on or off premises.

**11-02-58 BAKERY, WHOLESALE**

A structure, room, or place used for making, preparing, or baking, bread, biscuits, pastry, cakes, doughnuts, crullers, noodles, macaroni, or spaghetti to be sold on or off premises at wholesale and consumed off premises.

**11-02-59 BANK**

See “Financial Institution”.

**11-02-60 BANNER**

Any sign of lightweight fabric or similar material that is mounted to a pole or a structure.

**11-02-61 BARN**

An accessory building associated with agricultural zoning or use.

**11-02-62 BASE FLOOD ELEVATION**

The elevation shown on a FEMA Flood Insurance Rate Map for Zones AE, AH, A1-A30, AR, AR/A, AR/AE, AR/A1-A30, AR/AH, AR/AO, V1-V30, and VE that indicates the water surface elevation resulting from a flood that has a one percent chance of equaling or exceeding that level in any given year.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on June 27, 2011.

**11-02-63 BEACON**

Any light with one (1) or more beams directed into the atmosphere or directed at one (1) or more points not on the same lot as the light source; also, any light with one (1) or more beams that rotate, flash or move.

**11-02-64 BED AND BREAKFAST ESTABLISHMENTS**

This use category includes all residential structures used for commercial lodging purposes occupied by either an owner or resident manager.

**11-02-65 BEE COLONY**

A community of live bees having a queen, some thousands of workers, and, during part of the year, a number of drones who live together as one (1) family in a hive.

**11-02-66 BERM**

A mound of soil, either natural or manmade, used to obstruct views or direct the flow of stormwater.

**11-02-67 BEVERAGE MANUFACTURING**

An establishment or area for the purpose of manufacturing beverages, excluding alcoholic beverages.

**11-02-68 BILLBOARD**

A permanent large sign characterized by a single or double sign face structure to direct attention to a business, commodity, service, activity or product sold, conducted, or offered off the premises where such sign is located. The owner of the sign usually sells use of the sign to an advertiser on a time-contract basis.

**11-02-69 BIOSOLIDS**

The accumulated treated residual product resulting from a domestic wastewater treatment works. Biosolids does not include grit or screenings from a wastewater treatment works, commercial or industrial sludges

(regardless of whether the sludges are combined with domestic sewage), sludge generated during treatment of drinking water, or domestic or industrial septage.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on December 13, 2010.

**11-02-70 BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT**

The Board of Adjustment of Adams County.

**11-02-71 BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS**

The Board of County Commissioners of Adams County.

**11-02-72 BOARDING HOUSE**

A structure where lodging and/or meals are offered for a fee, and where the length of residence may continue for an extended period of time, as distinguished from a motel or hotel.

**11-02-73 BOAT SALES**

A commercial establishment or area for the purpose of boat sales.

**11-02-74 BOOK BINDING**

An industrial establishment or area for the purpose of binding books.

**11-02-75 BROOM (OR BRUSH) MANUFACTURING**

An industrial establishment or area for the purpose of manufacturing brooms and/or brushes.

**11-02-76 BUFFERING**

Buffering shall mean the installation of plant materials, fencing, or landforms (or a combination of these measures), between two (2) or more properties which inhibits visibility and/or mitigates the transmission of noise, dust, lights, and other nuisances from one property to another.

**11-02-77 BUILDING HEIGHT**

See “Structure Height”.

**11-02-78 BUILDING INSPECTOR**

The Chief Building Official of Adams County or his designee (See Section 11-02-88).

**11-02-79 BUILDING MATERIAL SALES AND STORAGE**

A commercial establishment or area for the purpose of providing building material at retail or wholesale.

**11-02-80 BUILDING MARKER**

Any sign indicating the name of a building, date, and incidental information about its construction, which is cut into a masonry surface or made of bronze or other permanent material.

**11-02-81 BUILDING PERMIT**

A development permit issued by the Adams County Building Department or any other County office before any building or construction activity can be initiated on a parcel of land.

**11-02-82 BUILDOUT RATE**

Actual or projected amount of development which has been built, sold, or leased or is expected to be built, sold, or leased as presented in a ratio of units of development to time, such as residential dwelling units per year or square feet of commercial space per year.

**11-02-83 BUS REPAIR AND STORAGE**

An establishment or area for the purpose of bus repair, service, and storage.

**11-02-84 BUS TERMINAL**

An establishment, which provides space for arrival and departure of busses offering transportation to the public usually equipped with accommodations for passengers and for fueling and servicing of busses.

**11-02-85 BUSINESS PARK USES**

This use category includes research and production and certain light industry uses. Examples of business park uses include: apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials; measuring, analyzing, and controlling instrument manufacturing; photographic; medical and optical goods; watches and clocks; musical instruments and sporting/athletic goods manufacturing; united states postal service; arrangement of transportation of freight and cargo; communications; motion picture production and allied services; research; development and testing services; space research and technology; bakeries; and moving companies.

**11-02-86 CABINET SHOP**

A commercial establishment for the purpose of sales, refinishing, or repair of cabinets.

**11-02-87 CAMPGROUNDS, COMMERCIAL**

This use category includes: camps; recreational vehicle parks; campsites; tents; and trailer parks.

**11-02-88 CANOPY SIGN**

Any sign, which is a part of or attached to an awning or a canopy; or any other fabric, plastic, or protective cover over a door, entrance, window, or outdoor service area.

**11-02-89 CAPACITY**

The maximum number of vehicles which have a reasonable expectation of passing over a given section of a road during a given time period, under prevailing traffic conditions, expressed in terms of vehicles per hour.

Capacity is measured in this Regulation and the Road Impact Fee Study during the evening peak hour.

**11-02-90 CAR WASHING AND WAXING**

A commercial establishment or area containing facilities for washing or waxing automobiles.

**11-02-91 CARNIVAL**

A traveling amusement show typically having various devices for entertainment, including rides and booths for the conduct of games or sale of items.

**11-02-92 CEMETERIES**

A place for burying or housing the dead; includes mausoleum.

**11-02-93 CHANNEL**

The physical confine of stream or waterway consisting of a bed and stream banks, existing in a variety of geometries. Channels may be natural or man-made

\*Adopted by the BOCC on June 27, 2011.

**11-02-94 CHANNELIZATION**

The artificial creation, enlargement or realignment of a stream channel.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on June 27, 2011.

**11-02-95 CHIEF BUILDING OFFICIAL**

The Director of Public Works or his assigned representative.

**11-02-96 CHRISTMAS TREE LOT**

An area for the temporary retail sale of Christmas trees usually set up in the parking lot of a large commercial business.

**11-02-97 CHURCH**

See “Place of Worship”.

**11-02-98 CIRCUS**

A traveling amusement show typically performed in large tents featuring daring acts, performing animals, and clowns.

**11-02-99 CLINIC, MEDICAL (OR DENTAL)**

An establishment providing health services, medical, or surgical care for patients where overnight stays are on an emergency basis only.

**11-02-100 COLD STORAGE PLANT**

An establishment for the storage of items in an artificially cooled environment.

**11-02-101 COLLECTOR STREET**

A street designed as a main interior street that collects and distributes traffic between local and arterial streets, typically with stop signs on side streets and traffic signals at arterials.

**11-02-102 COMBUSTIBLE**

A material, which will ignite or burn when exposed to fire and is not capable of supporting its design load under the attack of fire for an extended time period without failure.

**11-02-103 COMMERCIAL COMPOSTING OPERATION**

A commercial establishment or area where organic matter is degraded through a controlled process by microorganisms.

**11-02-104 COMMERCIAL AND/OR INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX**

A commercial and/or industrial multi-structure development or an establishment where multiple principle uses exist within a single commercial or industrial structure on one (1) lot.

**11-02-105 COMMERCIAL MESSAGE**

Any sign wording, logo, or other representation directly or indirectly, names, advertises, or directs attention to a business, product, service or other commercial activity.

**11-02-106 COMMERCIAL RETAIL**

This use category includes: building supplies; general merchandise stores; food stores; apparel and accessory stores; furniture and home furnishings stores; greenhouses (retail) and greenhouses with garden supplies; miscellaneous retail except fuel dealers; health services; legal services; social services except care facilities; membership organizations; miscellaneous services; engineering and management services; dry cleaners; cabinet sales. This use does not include bars, restaurants, pawnshops or drive-in facilities.

**11-02-107 COMMERCIAL USES**

This use includes airports, landing strips and heliports; animal hospitals; automobile service stations; bed and breakfast establishments; campgrounds, commercial; communications towers, commercial; commercial retail; convenience retail stores; drive-in establishments; golf courses and driving ranges; heavy retail and heavy services; indoor commercial recreation/entertainment; kennels, commercial; lodging, commercial; massage business; off-premise advertising devices; offices; outdoor commercial recreation; parking lots, commercial; racing facilities; restaurants; services; sexually oriented business; and trade schools.

**11-02-108 COMMISSION**

The Adams County Planning Commission.

**11-02-109 COMMISSIONERS**

The Board of County Commissioners of Adams County.

**11-02-110 COMMUNICATIONS TOWERS, COMMERCIAL**

This use category includes radio or TV broadcasting towers; telecommunications towers; and antenna arrays (satellite dishes).

**11-02-111 COMPARABLE BASIS**

Generally equivalent in terms of costs, timelines, and quality of service.

**11-02-112 COMPATIBLE**

Uses or structures although not identical, are similar, show some resemblance to each other, are related in appearance, are harmonious, and/or are congenial in combination.

**11-02-113 CONCRETE MIXING PLANT**

An industrial establishment or plant where a material made from sand, pebbles, and/or crushed stone is held together by a mass of cement or mortar.

**11-02-114 CONDITIONAL LETTER OF MAP REVISION (CLOMR)**

FEMA's comment on a proposed project, which does not revise an effective floodplain map, that would, upon construction, affect the hydrologic or hydraulic characteristics of a flooding source and thus result in the modification of the existing regulatory floodplain.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on June 27, 2011.

**11-02-115 CONDITIONAL USE**

A use which may be suitable, as determined by the Board of County Commissioners, in a zone district, but which would impair the integrity and character of the zone district in which it is located, or in an adjoining zone

district, unless restrictions on location, size, extent and character of performance are imposed.

**11-02-116 CONSERVATION PLAN**

A written plan submitted to the appropriate soil conservation district, which describes measures designed to prevent, to the extent possible, soil erosion from occurring on the land for which the plan was developed.

**11-02-117 CONSERVATION PLAN PERMIT**

The approved Conservation Plan signed by all parties concerned and recorded with the Office of the Adams County Clerk and Recorder.

**11-02-118 CONTINUOUS SOUND**

A steady, fluctuating or impulsive noise which exists essentially without interruption for a period of five (5) minutes or more, or for an accumulation of fifteen (15) minutes or more for any one (1) hour period.

**11-02-119 CONTOUR TILLAGE/CONTOUR FARMING**

A conservation tillage and planting system in which farming is conducted on sloping land and the land is prepared, planted, and cultivated on the contour by following established grades of terraces, diversions, or contour strips.

**11-02-120 CONVALESCENT HOME**

See “Nursing Home”.

**11-02-121 CONVENIENCE RETAIL STORE**

A small commercial establishment selling packaged food and other convenience items, which may include gasoline. This use category includes any retail establishment selling consumer products and having a gross floor area of less than two thousand (2,000) square feet.

**11-02-122 CREMATORY**

An establishment containing a furnace or other means used to reduce human remains to ashes or its equivalent.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on December 13, 2010.

**11-02-123 CRITICAL FACILITY OR CRITICAL FACILITIES**

1. This a structure or related infrastructure, but not the land on which it is situated, as specified in Rule 6 of the Rules and Regulations for Regulatory Floodplains in Colorado (2 CCR 408-1), that if flooded may result in significant hazards to public health and safety or interrupt essential services and operations for the community at any time before, during and after a flood. Critical Facilities are classified under the following categories: (1) Essential Services; (2) Hazardous Materials; (3) At-risk Populations; and (4) Vital to Restoring Normal Services. Essential services facilities include public safety, emergency response, emergency medical, designated emergency shelters, communications, public utility plant facilities, and transportation lifelines.

These facilities consist of:

- a. Public safety (police stations, fire and rescue stations, emergency vehicle and equipment storage, and, emergency operation centers);
- b. Emergency medical (hospitals, ambulance service centers, urgent care centers having emergency treatment functions, and non-ambulatory surgical structures but excluding clinics, doctors offices, and non-urgent care medical structures that do not provide these functions);
- c. Designated emergency shelters;
- d. Communications (main hubs for telephone, broadcasting equipment for cable systems, satellite dish systems, cellular systems, television, radio, and other emergency warning systems, but excluding towers, poles, lines, cables, and conduits);
- e. Public utility plant facilities for generation and distribution ( hubs, treatment plants, substations and pumping stations for water, power and gas, but not including towers, poles, power lines, buried pipelines, transmission lines, distribution lines, and service lines); and

- f. Air Transportation lifelines (airports (municipal and larger), helicopter pads and structures serving emergency functions, and associated infrastructure (aviation control towers, air traffic control centers, and emergency equipment aircraft hangars).

Specific exemptions to this category include wastewater treatment plants (WWTP), Non-Potable water treatment and distribution systems, and hydroelectric power generating plants and related appurtenances. Owners of these facilities are encouraged to meet the spirit of Rule 6(D) when practicable in order to protect their own infrastructure and to avoid system failures during extreme flood events. Emergency restoring plans following major flood events should be considered as a prudent addition to operation and maintenance plans for those facilities.

Public utility plant facilities may be exempted if it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Board that the facility is an element of a redundant system for which service will not be interrupted during a flood. At a minimum, it shall be demonstrated that redundant facilities are available (either owned by the same utility or available through an intergovernmental agreement or other contract) and connected, the alternative facilities are either located outside of the 100-year floodplain or are compliant with this rule, and an operations plan is in effect that states how redundant systems will provide service to the affected area in the event of a flood. Evidence of ongoing redundancy shall be provided to the Board on an as-needed basis upon request.

2. Hazardous materials facilities include facilities that produce or store highly volatile, flammable, explosive, toxic and/or water-reactive materials.

These facilities may include:

- a. Chemical and pharmaceutical plants (chemical plant, pharmaceutical manufacturing);
- b. Laboratories containing highly volatile, flammable, explosive, toxic and/or water-reactive materials;
- c. Refineries;
- d. Hazardous waste storage and disposal sites; and
- e. Above ground gasoline or propane storage or sales centers.

Facilities shall be determined to be Critical Facilities if they produce or store materials in excess of threshold limits. If the owner of a facility is required by the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) to keep a Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) on file for any chemicals stored or used in the work place, AND the chemical(s) is stored in quantities equal to or greater than the Threshold Planning Quantity (TPQ) for that chemical, then that

facility shall be considered to be a Critical Facility. The TPQ for these chemicals is: either 500 pounds or the TPQ listed (whichever is lower) for the 356 chemicals listed under 40 C.F.R. § 302 (2010), also known as Extremely Hazardous Substances (EHS); or 10,000 pounds for any other chemical. This threshold is consistent with the requirements for reportable chemicals established by the Colorado Department of Health and Environment. OSHA requirements for MSDS can be found in 29 C.F.R. § 1910 (2010). The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) regulation “Designation, Reportable Quantities, and Notification,” 40 C.F.R. § 302 (2010), available at [http://www.access.gpo.gov/nara/cfr/waisidx\\_03/40cfr302\\_03.html](http://www.access.gpo.gov/nara/cfr/waisidx_03/40cfr302_03.html), and OSHA regulation “Occupational Safety and Health Standards,” 29 C.F.R. § 1910 (2010), available at [http://www.access.gpo.gov/nara/cfr/waisidx\\_99/29cfr1910\\_99.html](http://www.access.gpo.gov/nara/cfr/waisidx_99/29cfr1910_99.html), are incorporated herein by reference and include the regulations in existence at the time of the promulgation of these Rules, but exclude later amendments to or editions of the regulations.

Specific exemptions to this category include: a) Finished consumer products within retail centers and households containing hazardous materials intended for household use, and agricultural products intended for agricultural use. b) Buildings and other structures containing hazardous materials for which it can be demonstrated to the satisfaction of the local authority having jurisdiction by hazard assessment and certification by a qualified professional (as determined by the local jurisdiction having land use authority) that a release of the subject hazardous material does not pose a major threat to the public. c) Pharmaceutical sales, use, storage, and distribution centers that do not manufacture pharmaceutical products. These exemptions shall not apply to buildings or other structures that also function as Critical Facilities under another category outlined in these Standards and Regulations.

3. At-risk population facilities include medical care, congregate care, and schools.

These facilities consist of:

- a. Elder care ( nursing homes);
  - b. Congregate care serving 12 or more individuals ( day care and assisted living);
  - c. Public and private schools (pre-schools, K-12 schools), before-school and after-school care serving 12 or more children);
4. Facilities vital to restoring normal services including government operations.

These facilities consist of:

- a. Essential government operations (public records, courts, jails, building permitting and inspection services, community administration and management, maintenance and equipment centers);
- b. Essential structures for public colleges and universities (dormitories, offices, and classrooms only).

These facilities may be exempted if it is demonstrated to the Board that the facility is an element of a redundant system for which service will not be interrupted during a flood. At a minimum, it shall be demonstrated that redundant facilities are available (either owned by the same entity or available through an intergovernmental agreement or other contract), the alternative facilities are either located outside of the 100-year floodplain or are compliant with this rule, and an operations plan is in effect that states how redundant facilities will provide service to the affected area in the event of a flood. Evidence of ongoing redundancy shall be provided to the Floodplain Administrator on an as-needed basis upon request.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on June 27, 2011.

#### **11-02-124 CUL-DE-SAC**

A local street with only one (1) outlet, which terminates in a vehicular turnaround and having an appropriate terminal for the safe and convenient reversal of traffic movement.

#### **11-02-125 CULVERT**

A drain, ditch or conduit not incorporated in a closed system that carries drainage water under a driveway, roadway, pedestrian walk, or public right-of-way.

#### **11-02-126 CURB**

A vertical or sloping edge of a roadway.

#### **11-02-127 DAIRY PRODUCTS PROCESSING**

An establishment that converts raw dairy into a finished packaged form and distributes the product to be sold for consumption offsite.

**11-02-128 DANGEROUS TREES**

Those trees or their parts within the boundaries of any lot or open area which may be considered troublesome, a hindrance to the general public, or endanger the security and usefulness of any public street, highway, alley, sewer or sidewalk.

**11-02-129 DAY**

One calendar day.

**11-02-130 DAY CARE CENTER, ADULT**

A facility which provides services to individuals who cannot be left alone during the day because of health care and social need, confusion or disability. An alternative to long-term facility care.

\*Adopted by BOCC on December 13, 2010.

**11-02-131 DAY CARE CENTER, CHILD**

An establishment for the care and supervision of more than eight (8) children for periods of less than twenty-four (24) hours per day. Day care centers include preschools and nursery schools.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on December 13, 2010.

**11-02-132 DAY CARE HOME, ADULT**

A facility which provides services to no more than four (4) individuals who cannot be left alone during the day because of health care and social need, confusion or disability. An alternative to long-term facility care.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on December 13, 2010.

**11-02-133 DAY CARE HOME, CHILD**

A private residence used for the care of eight (8) or fewer children other than the occupant's own children for a period of less than twenty-four (24) hours per day. The operator must possess a license from the Colorado Department of Social Services.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on December 13, 2010.

**11-02-134 DEDICATION**

Gift or donation of property by the owner to another party.

**11-02-135 DEMOLITION AND CONSTRUCTION DEBRIS LANDFILL**

A disposal site for metal, plastic, glass, concrete, asphalt, brick, wood, dirt, and limited amounts of paper products if such paper is an integral part of materials used for construction purposes.

**11-02-136 DENSITY**

The permitted number of dwelling units per gross acre of land to be developed.

**11-02-137 DEVELOPMENT PERMIT**

A preliminary or final approval of an application for rezoning, planned unit development, conditional or special use permit, subdivision, building permit, development or site plan, or similar application for new construction.

**11-02-138 DEVELOPMENTALLY DISABLED**

Persons having cerebral palsy, multiple sclerosis, mental retardation, autism, or epilepsy.

**11-02-139 DIRECTOR OF PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT**

The Director of Planning and Development is appointed by the Board of County Commissioners and is empowered to render interpretations, establish application requirements, provide advice, review applications, maintain the comprehensive plan, administer standards and regulations, promulgate administrative forms, make administrative decisions, and issue administrative permits.

**11-02-140 DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC WORKS**

The Director of Public Works is appointed by the Board of County Commissioners and is empowered to provide advice, review applications,

administer agreements, administer and enforce standards and regulations, promulgate administrative forms, make administrative decisions, render interpretations, establish application requirements, and issue administrative permits.

**11-02-141 DISTRICT REVIEW TEAM (SPECIAL DISTRICT SERVICE PLAN REVIEW)**

Staff representatives from departments within Adams County government who are responsible for the review of Special District service plans and the writing of staff reports to the Planning Commission and the Board of County Commissioners.

**11-02-142 DOG TRACK**

An establishment where live dogs are raced or live broadcasts of dog races are televised. Typically, bets are placed and paid out within the establishment.

**11-02-143 DRIVE-IN ESTABLISHMENT**

An establishment which by design, physical facilities, service or by packaging procedures encourages or permits customers to receive services, obtain goods, or be entertained while remaining in their motor vehicle.

**11-02-144 DRIVING RANGE**

A tract of land and the related facilities for practicing golf shots.

**11-02-145 DRUG MANUFACTURING**

An industrial establishment or area used for the purpose of manufacturing pharmaceutical and non-illicit drugs.

**11-02-146 DRY CLEANERS, RETAIL**

A commercial establishment or area where customers drop off, pick up, and pay for garments to be dry-cleaned.

**11-02-147 DRY CLEANING PLANT**

An industrial establishment or area for the purpose of cleaning garments and fabrics with any of a variety of nonaqueous agents.

**11-02-148 DWELLING**

A structure or portion thereof used exclusively for human habitation including mobile homes, manufactured homes, one-family, two-family, multiple family, but not including hotels, motels, or similar establishments.

**11-02-149 DWELLING, ACCESSORY**

Living quarters provided for the sole use of persons (and their families) employed on the premises where a principal use exists.

**11-02-150 DWELLING, CONDOMINIUM**

A building or group of buildings in which units are owned individually, and the structure, common areas and facilities are owned by all the owners.

**11-02-151 DWELLING, MULTI-FAMILY**

A dwelling containing more than two (2) dwelling units.

**11-02-152 DWELLING, SINGLE-FAMILY (ATTACHED)**

A single-family residence attached in any way to another residence.

**11-02-153 DWELLING, SINGLE-FAMILY (DETACHED)**

A single-family residence located on a single lot, being the principal use of the lot, and not connected to any other residence.

**11-02-154 DWELLING, TOWNHOUSE**

An attached single family dwelling in a row of at least three (3) such units in which each unit has its own front and rear access to the outside, no unit is

located over another unit, and each unit is separated from any other unit by one (1) or more common fire resistant walls.

**11-02-155 DWELLING, TWO-FAMILY**

A residence designed, arranged or used exclusively by two (2) families living independently of each other in a single structure.

**11-02-156 DWELLING UNIT**

One (1) or more rooms used by one (1) family for living or sleeping purposes, which contains kitchen and bathroom facilities for the sole use of the resident family.

**11-02-157 EASEMENT**

A right-of-way granted, but not dedicated, for limited use of private land for a public or quasi-public purpose and within which the owner of the property shall not erect any permanent structures.

**11-02-158 EATING ESTABLISHMENT**

A retail establishment for selling food and drink for consumption on the premises, including lunch counters and refreshment stands selling prepared food and drink for immediate consumption. See also “Restaurant”.

**11-02-159 ECONOMICAL SERVICE**

Service equivalent in terms of cost to the service proposed in a Special Service District Plan.

**11-02-160 ELECTION SIGN**

A sign advocating or advertising the election of any candidate for public office or any question upon which a public vote is being taken.

**11-02-161 ELECTRONIC MANUFACTURING**

An industrial establishment or area for the purpose of manufacturing electronics. This includes the manufacturing and assembly of small electronic appliances.

**11-02-162 ELECTROPLATING**

The process of plating or coating objects with a metal through electrolysis or an industrial establishment or where such processing occurs.

**11-02-163 ENAMELING, LACQUERING, OR GALVANIZING OF METAL**

The process of bonding a glassy substance, usually opaque, to the surface of metal through the process of fusion or an industrial establishment or area where such processing occurs.

**11-02-164 ENCROACHMENT LINES**

Limits of obstruction to flood flows. These lines are generally parallel to the stream. The lines are established by assuming the area landward (outside) of the encroachment lines may be ultimately developed in such a way it will not be available to convey flood flows. The stream channel and adjoining floodplains between these lines will be maintained as open space and will be adequate to flood heights, such increase under any condition not exceeding one-half (1/2) foot.

**11-02-165 EQUAL DEGREE OF ENCROACHMENT**

Equal degree of encroachment is determining the loss of hydraulic carrying capacity due to encroachment on each side of the floodplain such that the loss of capacity on one side equals the loss of capacity due to encroachment on the other. Determination of the equal degree of encroachment on the floodplain shall be performed along a significant reach of the stream.

**11-02-166 EQUESTRIAN ARENA, COMMERCIAL**

An area where activities including, but not limited to, horseback riding, a rodeo, a charreada, calf roping and/or riding, bulldogging and barrel racing, excluding horse racing, practice and/or training are conducted on a

premises. User fees, dues, admission fees, or other compensation may be paid. Food and/or alcohol may be bought or sold on the premises.

**11-02-167 EQUESTRIAN ARENA, PERSONAL**

An area where activities including, but not limited to, horseback riding, a rodeo, a charreada, calf roping and/or riding, bulldogging and barrel racing are conducted for practice, competition or entertainment for the private, non-commercial enjoyment of the owner. No more than twenty persons in addition to those residing on the property are permitted at any given time. Activities exceeding twenty persons in addition to those residing on the property are considered commercial equestrian arenas. User fees, dues, admission fees, or other compensation are not permitted.

**11-02-168 ESSENTIAL FACILITIES**

Water dependent uses shall be located in or adjacent to waterbodies and/or in floodplains and/or in wetland areas.

**11-02-169 ESTABLISHMENT**

A place of business together with its employees, merchandise, and equipment.

**11-02-170 EVIDENCE**

Any map, table, chart, contract, or any other document or testimony given, prepared, or certified by a qualified person to attest to a specific fact.

**11-02-171 EXCAVATION AND HAULING OPERATION, MAJOR**

Any significant disturbance and removal of soils from a property that will affect an area of more than ten (10) acres or have a term in excess of three-hundred-sixty-five (365) days.

**11-02-172 EXCAVATION AND HAULING OPERATION, MINOR**

Any significant disturbance and removal of soils from a property that will affect a maximum area of ten (10) acres and have a term less than three-hundred-sixty-five (365) days.

**11-02-173 EXEMPTION FROM PLATTING**

A release from the requirements of platting by resolution of the Board of County Commissioners in accordance with the terms set forth in these standards and regulations.

**11-02-174 EXISTING TRAFFIC-GENERATING DEVELOPMENT**

The most intense use of land within the twelve-(12) months prior to the time of commencement of Traffic-Generation Development.

**11-02-175 EXPLOSION**

The rapid oxidation of a combustible creating heat and fire, and displacing large amounts of air.

**11-02-176 EXPLOSIVE MANUFACTURING AND STORAGE**

An industrial establishment or area for the purpose of manufacturing and storage of explosives.

**11-02-177 EXPLOSIVES**

Materials or products, which decompose by detonation when in sufficient concentration.

**11-02-178 EXTRACTION AND DISPOSAL USES**

This use category includes: extraction uses such as mining, quarrying, drilling, and pumping, and disposal uses such as junk, scrap, or salvage yards, landfills, sludge disposal or storage, construction material stockpiling, resource recovery facilities, and trash compaction or transfer stations, and any other form of waste management facilities and all extraction uses. These uses create major disruptions to the area's environment even when carefully regulated. Dust, dirt, noise, and unsightly conditions can be anticipated. None of these uses is an acceptable neighbor in a residential environment.

**11-02-179 EXTRAORDINARY COSTS**

Unique and/or one-time costs defined as such according to Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP).

**11-02-180 FAA AERONAUTICAL STUDY ON OBSTRUCTIONS**

A study conducted by the Federal Aviation Administration to examine the effects of buildings and structures on such factors as aircraft operational capabilities; electronic and procedural requirements; and airport hazard standards.

**11-02-181 FACT FINDING REVIEW**

An investigation by the Director of Planning and Development as to the facts regarding compliance of an operator with a permit approved by the Director of Planning and Development.

**11-02-182 FAMILY**

An individual or three (3) or more persons related by blood, marriage, or legal adoption, living together in a dwelling unit as a single housekeeping unit. Persons not related by blood, marriage, or legal adoption shall be deemed to constitute a family where they are living and cooking together as a single housekeeping unit, but shall not include unrelated students attending colleges or universities.

**11-02-183 FARMING**

This use category includes farming and other supporting agricultural uses. Farming includes traditional farming, sod farming, tree farming, and animal farming in unconfined operations.

**11-02-184 FARM MACHINERY MANUFACTURING AND ASSEMBLY**

An industrial establishment or area for the purpose of farm machinery manufacturing and assembly.

**11-02-185 FARM MACHINERY SALES**

A commercial establishment or area for the purpose of farm machinery sales, service, or repair.

**11-02-186 FEEDLOTS**

A commercial establishment where livestock are kept confined in a compound or fenced area in order to be fattened for sale or slaughter.

**11-02-187 FEEPAYER**

A person commencing traffic generating land development activity who is obligated to pay a Regional Traffic impact fee in accordance with the terms of these regulations.

**11-02-188 FENCE**

An artificially constructed barrier of wood, masonry, stone, wire, metal or any other manufactured material or combination of materials.

**11-02-189 FINAL PLAT**

The final map of all or a portion of a subdivision, which is presented for final approval.

**11-02-190 FINANCIAL INSTITUTION**

A business engaged in monetary transactions including banks, savings and loans, thrifts, and lending institutions.

**11-02-191 FIRE CHIEF**

The chief of staff or top employee of a fire protection district.

**11-02-192 FIRE DISTRICT**

A special district created according to state statutes to provide fire protection and prevention services to property within Adams County.

**11-02-193 FIRE STATION**

An establishment used for the storage of fire trucks and emergency medical vehicles, which also contains office space and living quarters for firefighting personnel.

**11-02-194 FIREWOOD SALES, STORAGE, AND SPLITTING**

A commercial establishment or area for the purpose of firewood sales, splitting, and storage.

**11-02-195 FIREWORKS**

Only those items not prohibited by Colorado Law (See C.R.S. Section 12-28-101) which include toy caps which do not contain more than twenty five hundredths of a grain of explosive compound per cap, sparklers, trick matches, cigarette loads, trick noise makers, toy smoke devices, and novelty auto alarms.

**11-02-196 FIREWORKS STAND**

A temporary structure permitted by these standards and regulations for the sale of or dispensing of fireworks.

**11-02-197 FISH HATCHERY**

A commercial establishment where fish eggs are hatched and fish are raised and sold for use in stocking streams and lakes, or for food.

**11-02-198 FLAG**

Any fabric, banner, or bunting containing distinctive colors, patterns, or symbols.

**11-02-199 FLAMMABLE GAS**

Gas that has no flash point and will ignite without preheating of any kind.

**11-02-200 FLEA MARKET**

An occasional or periodic market held in an open area or structure where groups of individual sellers offer goods for sale to the public.

**11-02-201 FLOOD CONTROL OVERLAY DISTRICT VARIANCE**

A grant of relief from the requirements of the Flood Control regulations, which permit construction in a manner that would otherwise be prohibited by these standards and regulations.

**11-02-202 FLOOD CONTROL REGULATIONS APPEAL**

A request for a review of the interpretation of any provision of the flood control regulations or a request for a determination or variance.

**11-02-203 FLOOD INSURANCE RATE MAP (F.I.R.M.)**

The official map on which the Federal Emergency Management Agency has delineated both the areas of special flood hazards and the risk premium zone applicable to the community.

**11-02-204 FLOOD INSURANCE STUDY**

The official report provided in which the Federal Emergency Management Agency has provided flood profiles, as well as the flood boundaries, floodway map, and the water surface elevation of the base flood.

**11-02-205 FLOOD HAZARD AREA**

The land in the floodplain subject to one (1) percent or greater chance of flooding in any given year. It normally consists of the floodway and the flood fringe areas.

**11-02-206 FLOOD HAZARD AREA, DEVELOPMENT IN A**

Any man made change to improved or unimproved real estate, including, but not limited to buildings or other structures, mining, dredging, filling, grading, paving, excavation or drilling operations located within the area of special flood hazard.

**11-02-207 FLOOD OR FLOODING**

A general and temporary condition of partial or complete inundation of normally dry land areas from the overflow of inland or tidal waters and/or the unusual and rapid accumulation or runoff of surface waters from any source.

**11-02-208 FLOOD PROFILE**

A graph or a longitudinal profile drawing showing the relationship of the water surface elevation of a flood event to location along a stream or river.

**11-02-209 FLOOD PROOFING**

A combination of structural provisions, changes, or adjustments to properties and structures subject to flooding primarily for the reduction or elimination of flood damage to properties, water and sanitary facilities, structures, and contents of buildings.

**11-02-210 FLOOD PROTECTION ELEVATION**

An elevation one (1) foot above the elevation or flood profile of the 100-year flood under existing channel and floodplain conditions. Critical facilities, as identified by the Board of County Commissioners pursuant to these Standards and Regulations, shall be subject to a flood protection elevation of two (2) feet above the base flood elevation or flood profile of the 100-year flood under existing channel and floodplain conditions.

**11-02-211 FLOOD STORAGE AREA**

The fringe area of the floodplain in which flows are characteristically of shallow depths and low velocities.

**11-02-212 FLOODPLAIN**

Land adjacent to a watercourse subject to flooding as a result of the occurrence of the 100-year or one percent (1%) frequency flood of a watercourse. This term is synonymous with the term “flood hazard area”.

**11-02-213 FLOODPLAIN ADMINISTRATOR**

The person designated by these standards and regulations to administer the provisions of the Flood Control Overlay Zone District Regulations and subject to the provisions of Section 3-34-04-03 Floodplain Administrator.

**11-02-214 FLOODWAY**

The area of the floodplain required for the reasonable passage or conveyance of the 100-year flood which will convey the base flood with not more than a one-half (0.5) foot rise in the water surface elevation based on the assumption there will be an equal degree of encroachment extended for a significant segment on both sides of the water course.

**11-02-215 FLOOR AREA, COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL**

The total area of floor space within interior walls of a structure, excluding basement.

**11-02-216 FLOOR AREA, RESIDENTIAL**

Total area of a dwelling excluding basement, carport or garage.

**11-02-217 FLOUR MILL**

A mill for grinding grain into flour.

**11-02-218 FOOD PROCESSING AND STORAGE**

An industrial establishment used to process, package, and store food product, excluding the killing and dressing of any flesh or fowl. Retail sales of food product are permitted as an accessory use for off premise consumption.

**11-02-219 FOSTER FAMILY CARE**

A home designated by the Courts, Social Service Department, or other competent authority for care and/or education of children under the age of eighteen (18) years unrelated to the foster parents by blood, adoption, or marriage.

**11-02-220 FRAGILE SOILS**

Those soils which (1) have not been under tillage within the five (5) years previous to the filing of an application for a permit to till fragile soils under these regulations and (2) are designated as Class VI or Class VII soils in the Soil Survey of Adams County, Colorado published by the United States Department of Agriculture in cooperation with the Colorado Agricultural Experiment Station in October, 1974, and any other subsequent soil survey of Adams County issued by the above-named agency.

**11-02-221 FREESTANDING SIGN**

Any sign supported by structures or supports placed on or anchored in the ground and are independent from any building or other structure.

**11-02-222 FRONTAGE ROADS**

Those roads lying between a controlled access street or highway and adjacent property that provide access to said property.

**11-02-223 FUNERAL HOME / FUNERAL PARLOR**

An establishment with facilities for the preparation of the deceased for burial or cremation to include embalming, for the viewing of the body, and for funerals. Also known as a Mortuary.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on December 13, 2010.

**11-02-224 FUR FARM**

A commercial establishment where animals are raised for their pelts, which are sold for use in clothing.

**11-02-225 GALVANIZING OF METAL**

See “Enameling, Lacquering, or Galvanizing of Metal”.

**11-02-226 GARAGE, MOTOR VEHICLE REPAIR AND SERVICE**

An establishment or area used for the repair, rebuilding, reconstruction, painting, inside storage, or servicing of vehicles or a portion thereof up to

1-1/2 ton factory rated capacity, but which does not include the storage or dismantling of wrecked motor vehicles or storage of junk.

**11-02-227 GARAGE, PRIVATE**

A structure that is accessory to a dwelling and which is used for the parking and storage of vehicles owned and operated by the residents of the dwelling, and which is not a separate commercial enterprise available to the public.

**11-02-228 GARAGE SALE**

A sale of old or used belongings held at a private residence.

**11-02-229 GARDEN PLOT**

An assigned space reserved for the use of an organized group of community members for the purpose of gardening. The garden plot shall be managed and maintained by the active participation of the gardeners themselves.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on December 13, 2010.

**11-02-230 GAS OR LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GAS STORAGE**

An industrial establishment or area for the storage of gas or liquefied petroleum gas in approved portable metal cylinders for above ground storage.

**11-02-231 GAS MIGRATION**

The movement of combustible gases through porous soil.

**11-02-232 GAS PROCESSING PLANT**

Any establishment and appurtenant facilities utilized in the gas stripping process or coal gasification process to obtain a refined product.

**11-02-233 GASOLINE SERVICE STATION**

A structure or property on or in which the principal use is the retail sale of gasoline, oil, or other fuel for motor vehicles and which may include, as an incidental use, the retail sale and installation of vehicle accessories, the making of minor repairs, and facilities for washing and servicing of not more than three (3) vehicles completely enclosed in a structure.

**11-02-234 GOLF COURSE**

A tract of land for playing golf, improved with tees, greens, fairways, hazards, and which may include clubhouses and shelters.

**11-02-235 GOLF, MINIATURE**

A tract of land for playing miniature golf which is played with a putter and golf ball in which each hole constitutes an obstacle course consisting of alleys, tunnels, bridges and the like through which the ball must be driven to hole it.

**11-02-236 GRAFFITI**

Any writing, printing, marks, signs, symbols, figures, designs, inscriptions or other drawings which are scratched, scrawled, painted, drawn, or otherwise placed on any exterior surface of a structure, wall, fence, sidewalk, curb, or other permanent structure on public or private property which have the effect of defacing the property.

**11-02-237 GRAIN ELEVATOR**

A structure in which grain is stored and handled by means of mechanical elevator and conveyor devices.

**11-02-238 GRASSED WATERWAY / SOD WATERWAY**

A natural or constructed waterway or outlet shaped or graded and established in suitable vegetation as needed for the safe disposal of runoff from a field, diversion, terrace, or other structure.

**11-02-239 GREENHOUSE**

A structure whose roof and sides are made largely of glass or other transparent or translucent material and in which the temperature and humidity can be regulated for the cultivation of delicate or out-of-season plants.

**11-02-240 GROSS USABLE AREA**

The total floor area within a building excluding storage area, common hallways, etc.

**11-02-241 GROUND FLOOR AREA OF PRINCIPAL BUILDING**

The area, in square feet, of the ground floor of the principal building on the lot measured by the extreme outside dimensions of the structure.

**11-02-242 GROUP LIVING FACILITY**

A facility licensed by the Courts, Social Service Department, or other competent governmental authority for housing residents in a group home which include a group home for the aged, residential treatment center, group home for the mentally ill, home for social rehabilitation, group home for the developmentally disabled, communal home, specialized group facility, receiving home for more than four (4) foster home residents, residential child care facility, or shelter for domestic violence.

**11-02-243 GUARD DOGS**

Any dog placed within an enclosure, on a commercial or industrial zoned lot, for the protection of persons or property by attacking or threatening to attack any unauthorized person found within the enclosure patrolled by the dog.

**11-02-244 GUN AND ARCHERY RANGE**

An establishment designed to provide practice in the use of firearms and bow and arrow under controlled conditions so public health and safety are protected. Gun and archery ranges may include the sale of firearms, bows, arrows, associated equipment or supplies, food, and sanitary facilities.

**11-02-245 HALFWAY HOUSE**

A facility which houses residents which have been sent subject to criminal corrective action by means of any sentence, suspended sentence, probation, parole, work release, conditional release from prison, jail, or other correction facility, deferred judgment, deferred prosecution, criminal diversion program, or similar order, program, condition, or requirements imposed, arranged, or ordered by any referring agency resulting from any criminal charge or conviction. Also known as: transitional house or diversion center.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on December 13, 2010.

**11-02-246 HAZARDOUS MATERIALS**

Includes, but is not limited to, inorganic mineral acids of sulfur, fluorine, chlorine, nitrogen, chromium, phosphorous, selenium and arsenic and their common salts; lead, nickel, and mercury and their inorganic salts or metallo-organic derivatives; coal, tar acids such as phenol and cresols and their salts and all radioactive materials and wastes.

**11-02-247 HAZARDOUS WASTE**

Any hazardous material so defined in C.R.S. Section 25-15-101 (9), and any waste that requires special handling to avoid illness or injury to persons or damage to property.

**11-02-248 HAZARDOUS WASTE DISPOSAL SITE**

A disposal site as defined in C.R.S. Section 25-15-200.3 (5).

**11-02-249 HEALTH SPA**

A commercial establishment providing instruction or equipment designed to promote or improve the health of clients.

**11-02-250 HEAVY INDUSTRIAL**

This use category includes: construction, manufacturing, processing, transportation, and public utilities, and those uses with severe potential for negative impact on any uses located relatively close to them. It includes

uses that require unenclosed structures that are large, tall and unsightly, such as concrete batch plants. Heavy industrial uses have enormous potential for generation of dust, noise and odor and may require large areas of exterior storage. The following uses are permitted: heavy construction contractors; meat processing, packing, packaging, and slaughter; alcoholic beverages; sawmills; paper, pulp, or paperboard mills; chemicals and allied products manufacturing except drugs; petroleum products manufacturing; rubber and miscellaneous plastics manufacturing; stone and clay products; transportation equipment; railroad transportation; utility production or processing facilities, but not offices or transmission or distribution; the storage and disassembly of vehicles and the re-assembly of various parts; asphalt and concrete production facilities; chemical manufacturing; manufactured homes, trailers, truck, and automobile manufacturing; auction yards with livestock; and salvage yards.

#### **11-02-251 HEAVY MANUFACTURING OR PROCESSING**

Manufacturing and processing in which operations are carried on which will be likely to create smoke, fumes, noise, odor, vibration, or dust, or which may be detrimental to the health, safety, or general welfare of the community. The following uses are examples of heavy manufacturing or processing: abrasive manufacturing, acid manufacturing; asbestos products manufacturing; boiler or tank manufacturing; bone reduction; caustic soda manufacturing; celluloid manufacturing; coal, coke yards, or coal classifications, felt manufacturing; fossil fuel manufacturing; detergent, soap and by-products manufacturing using animal fat; disinfectant, insecticide, or poison manufacturing; distillation of bone, refuse, grain, and wood; dye manufacturing; fuel, oil, gasoline, and petroleum products (bulk storage and/or sale); hazardous waste treatment facility; linseed oil, shellac, and turpentine manufacturing and refinery; lubrication and grease manufacturing; lumber mills, planing mills, and storage of logs; oil compounding; paint and enamel manufacturing; pickle manufacturing; scrap processing or shredding yard; smelting or refining of metal; sugar and beet refining; tar and waterproofing (materials manufacturing, treatment, and bulk storage).

#### **11-02-252 HEAVY RETAIL AND HEAVY SERVICES**

This use category includes: all activities involving the production, processing, cleaning, servicing, testing, or repair of materials, goods, or products that would be considered as light or heavy industrial shall be prohibited in this use. For example, while auto or engine repair is permitted, the storage and disassembly of vehicles and the re-assembly of various

parts are considered heavy industry. Junkyards are also considered heavy industry. Heavy retail and heavy service uses include retail and/or service activities that have large amounts of exterior service or storage areas or partially enclosed structures such as: automobile dealers; automotive repair except top, body, upholstery repair, paint, and tire retreading shops; automotive services except wrecking or towing storage yards; mobile home and manufactured housing dealers with mobile home sales office; auto/truck rental/leasing; cold storage; cabinet manufacturing with sales; radio and TV broadcasting station; flea market; firewood sales, storage, and splitting; and pawn shops.

**11-02-253 HELIPORT**

An area, either at ground level or elevated on a structure, licensed and approved for the landing and takeoff of helicopters, and any appurtenant structures or facilities which may include parking, waiting room, refueling, maintenance, repair, or storage facilities.

**11-02-254 HIGH RISE**

A multifamily dwelling greater than three (3) stories in height and requiring an elevator for access to upper floors.

**11-02-255 HOME OCCUPATION**

A business, profession, occupation or trade conducted for personal gain or support of the residential occupation and conducted within a residential building or accessory structure to a residential use.

**11-02-256 HORSE TRAILER SALES AND RENTAL**

A commercial establishment or area for the purpose of horse trailer sales and rental.

**11-02-257 HOSPITAL**

An establishment that provides medical or surgical care and treatment for the sick and the injured, where overnight stays are routine, and may include necessary accessory facilities such as laboratories, outpatient, or training facilities.

**11-02-258 HOTEL OR MOTEL**

A commercial establishment, which offers transient lodging accommodations to the general public and provides additional services such as restaurants, meeting rooms, and recreation facilities. A hotel or motel shall provide a minimum of six (6) guestrooms.

**11-02-259 HOUSEHOLD PETS**

Domesticated dogs and cats, small animals (rabbits, guinea pigs, hamsters, chinchillas, mice, and fish), reptiles (non-venomous only), and birds (parakeets, canaries, cockatiels, parrots) kept in cages, which are customarily kept in the home.

**11-02-260 IMPACT FEE ADMINISTRATION**

The person or persons designated by the County Administrator to administer the Regional Traffic Impact Fee Regulations.

**11-02-261 IMPROVEMENT**

Any man-made, immovable item that becomes part of, is placed upon, or is affixed to a structure or lot.

**11-02-262 INCIDENTAL SIGN**

A sign without a commercial message, usually informational, that has a purpose secondary to the use of the lot on which it is located, such as "no parking," "entrance," "loading only," telephone," and other similar directives.

**11-02-263 INCINERATOR**

An engineered apparatus used to burn waste substances and in which all the combustion factors, temperature, retention time, turbulence and combustion air, can be controlled.

**11-02-264 INCLUSION**

The process by which a Special District's boundaries are altered through the addition of real property.

**11-02-265 INCREASING THE EXISTING DESIGN CAPACITY**

The addition of any buildings, structures, or other property which creates an increase in the capacity of the facility, beyond which was approved in the original application, but shall not apply to technological modifications or minor apparatus which increase capacity without an increase in resource consumption, pollutant discharge, or noise levels.

**11-02-266 INDIVIDUAL SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEM**

An absorption system of any size or flow, or a system or facility for collecting, storing, treating, neutralizing, stabilizing, or disposing of sewage which is not part of or connected to a sewage treatment works. An ISDS with a design hydraulic capacity equal to or greater than two thousand gallons per day is considered to be a domestic wastewater treatment works and subject to State Health and Tri-County Health regulation.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on December 13, 2010.

**11-02-267 INDOOR COMMERCIAL RECREATION/ENTERTAINMENT**

This use category includes: all indoor commercial amusement facilities (except "Sexually Oriented Businesses") including, but not limited to: bowling alleys; indoor sports arenas; physical fitness facilities; movie theaters; assembly halls; auditoriums; video arcades; and pool arcades.

**11-02-268 INDUSTRIAL USES**

Industrial uses include business park uses; extraction and disposal uses; heavy industry; heavy manufacturing or processing; landscape storage yards; light industry; light manufacturing or processing; major energy facilities; moderate manufacturing or processing; and outdoor storage.

**11-02-269 INERT MATERIAL**

As defined in C.R.S. Section 25-15-101 (14) which includes non-water soluble and non-putrescible solids together with such minor amounts and types of other materials as will not significantly affect the inert nature of such solids, as determined by Adams County. The term includes, but is not limited to, earth, sand, gravel, rock, concrete (which has been in a hardened state for at least sixty (60) days), masonry, asphalt paving fragments which are not located in the water table, and other inert solids including those the Colorado Department of Health may identify by regulation. Street sweepings from street cleaning machines are not considered inert material and are instead considered solid waste.

**11-02-270 INFECTIOUS WASTE**

Any material as defined in C.R.S. Section 25-15-402 (1). This includes waste capable of producing an infectious disease and requires the consideration of certain factors as described in state statutes necessary for induction of disease. Generally, the waste must contain pathogens with sufficient virulence and quantity so that exposure to the waste by a susceptible host could result in disease.

**11-02-271 INSTITUTIONAL CARE**

This use category includes: convents or monasteries; nursing homes; hospitals/clinics; foster homes; sanitariums; convalescent homes; protective living facilities; boarding/rooming houses; and sheltered care homes.

**11-02-272 INSTITUTIONAL USES**

Institutional uses include institutional care; jails and prisons; neighborhood indoor uses; outdoor public uses; places of worship; public service; and universities.

**11-02-273 INSULATION MATERIAL SALES AND STORAGE**

A commercial establishment or area for the sale and/or storage of insulation materials.

**11-02-274 INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT CLEAR ZONE**

An area devoted to those uses identified in Article IV of the Intergovernmental Agreement on a New Airport.

**11-02-275 JAILS AND PRISONS**

This use category includes jails; prisons; penal institutions; or other facilities for the processing and confinement of persons held in lawful custody.

**11-02-276 JUNK**

Any manufactured goods, appliances, fixtures, furniture, machinery, motor vehicle or trailer which is abandoned, demolished or dismantled, and such discarded or generally unusable material as scrap metal, scrap material, waste, bottles, tin cans, paper, garbage, boxes, crates, rags, used lumber, building materials, motor vehicles, machinery parts, and used tires (these are by way of example and not by way of limitation).

**11-02-277 JUNKYARD**

An industrial use contained within a structure, or parcel of land where junk, waste, discarded, or salvage materials are bought, sold, exchanged, stored, baled, packed, assembled, or handled, including automobile wrecking yards, but not including scrap processing or shredding.

**11-02-278 KENNEL/CATTERY, COMMERCIAL**

This use category includes facilities where four (4) or more animals of the canine or feline family are kept, maintained, sheltered or boarded for compensation.

**11-02-279 KENNEL/CATTERY, PRIVATE**

Premises where more than the maximum allowable number of dogs and/or cats are kept for the private, non-commercial enjoyment of the owner(s). This does not include offspring less than five (5) months of age belonging to one of the adult animals. Boarding dogs and/or cats other than those animals owned by the resident and/or owner and immediate family is prohibited.

**11-02-280 LANDSCAPE STORAGE YARD**

An unenclosed portion of the lot or parcel upon which a landscape business owner maintains a principal office or a permanent business. Designation of the lot or parcel as a landscape storage yard would allow this area to be used to store and maintain construction equipment and other materials customarily used in the trade.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on December 13, 2010.

**11-02-281 LANDSCAPED AREA**

Land set aside for the purpose of planting and maintaining trees, shrubs, ground cover or grasses, as well as associated ornamental nonliving materials.

**11-02-282 LANDSCAPING**

Landscaping shall mean those plants and associated nonliving ornamental materials, which are permitted in Section 4-15.

**11-02-283 LEVEL OF SERVICE**

A qualitative measure describing operational conditions, from “A” (best) to “F” (worst), within a traffic stream or at intersections, which is quantified for road segments by determination of a volume to capacity ratio (V/C), which is a measurement of the amount of capacity of a road which is being utilized by traffic.

**11-02-284 LETTER OF MAP REVISION (LOMR)**

A Letter of Map Revision is an official revision to the currently effective FEMA map. It is issued by FEMA and changes flood zones, delineations, and elevations.

**11-02-285 LETTER OF MAP REVISION BASED ON FILL (LOMR-F)**

FEMA’s modification of the Special Flood Hazard Area (SFHA) shown on the Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) based on the placement of fill outside the existing regulatory floodway.

**11-02-286 LIBRARY, PUBLIC**

An establishment operated by a public agency or nonprofit organization used to keep literary and artistic materials, such as books, periodicals, newspapers, pamphlets, and prints, for reading, reference, or borrowing.

**11-02-287 LIGHT INDUSTRIAL**

This use category includes: manufacturing, processing, storage transportation, construction, repair and wholesale uses such as: general building contractors; special trade contractors; dairy and food processing and manufacturing facilities;; textiles and apparel; lumber, building materials, and wood products; furniture and fixtures; paper products, except mills; printing and publishing; drug manufacturing; leather and leather products, including tanning and finishing; fabricated metal, sheet metal shops, metal products manufacturing; electric and electronic equipment, including electronic distribution and electrical industrial; instruments and related products; meat processing and packaging, excluding meat packing and slaughter; miscellaneous manufacturing industries; local and interurban passenger transit; trucking and general warehousing, including mini-storage; transportation services; wholesale trade (durable and non-durable); fuel and ice dealers; welding repair; automotive repair, including top, body, upholstery repair, paint, and tire re-treading shops; special warehousing and storage; auto towing and storage yards; recreational vehicle storage; dry cleaning plants; auction houses without livestock; and bus repair.

**11-02-288 LIGHT MANUFACTURING OR PROCESSING**

Manufacturing and processing in which no operations are carried on which will be likely to create smoke, fumes, noise, odor, vibration, or dust, or which will be detrimental to the health, safety, or general welfare of the community. The following are examples of light manufacturing or processing: beverage manufacturing; book binding; canvas products manufacturing; clothing or cloth manufacturing; office and computing machines; electronics manufacturing; furnace installation, repair, and cleaning; hosiery manufacturing; machine shops; machine tool manufacturing; machinery sales; public utility storage, yards, and service installments; shoe manufacturing; sign manufacturing, repair, and maintenance.

**11-02-289 LINSEED OIL, SHELLAC, AND TURPENTINE  
MANUFACTURING OR REFINERY**

An industrial establishment or area for the purpose of manufacturing or refining linseed oil, shellac, or turpentine.

**11-02-290 LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY**

Domestic animals of types customarily raised or kept on farms or ranches for profit or other productive purposes.

**11-02-291 LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY  
CONFINEMENT OPERATION**

An operation for the growing, feeding and fattening of livestock and/or poultry for commercial purposes, where the animals are confined within a closed structure; and/or the animals are kept within permanent corrals, pens, or yards; and these animals have been, are, or will be stabled or confined and fed or maintained for a total of forty-five (45) consecutive days or more in any twelve (12) month period.

**11-02-292 LIVESTOCK UNIT**

A term and number used to establish an equivalency for various species of livestock. Any combination of livestock species shall not exceed the maximum number of livestock units allowed in the applicable zone district.

**11-02-293 LOADING OR UNLOADING SPACE**

An off-street area used for the temporary parking of a commercial vehicle for the loading or unloading of merchandise or materials.

**11-02-294 LOCAL STREET (RESIDENTIAL OR INDUSTRIAL)**

A street designed for local service with no through traffic that may have stop signs or traffic signals.

**11-02-295 LODGES, FRATERNAL AND SOCIAL ORGANIZATIONS**

An establishment used by an organization of persons joined together for a common purpose or interest.

**11-02-296 LODGING, COMMERCIAL**

This use category includes hotels; motels; and convention centers.

**11-02-297 LOT**

A single designated parcel, tract, or area of land established by a recorded subdivision plat or a separate parcel of land that existed as such prior to July 1, 1972.

**11-02-298 LOT AREA**

The total area of a horizontal plane bounded by the lot lines but not including any areas occupied by right-of-way, floodplains, the waters of any lake, river, canal, or major drainage ditch.

**11-02-299 LOT, CORNER**

A lot or parcel of land abutting two (2) or more streets at their intersection, or upon two (2) parts of the same streets forming an interior angle of less than one-hundred-thirty-five (135) degrees. The setback shall be the same as a front setback for all corner lots.

**11-02-300 LOT COVERAGE**

The portion of a lot that can be legally occupied by the ground floor of the principal structure and use and all permitted accessory uses, buildings or structures.

**11-02-301 LOT DEPTH**

The horizontal distance between the front lot line to the rear lot line measured from the midpoint of the front lot line to the midpoint of the rear lot line.

**11-02-302 LOT, DOUBLE FRONTAGE**

A lot, other than a corner lot, which has frontage on more than one (1) street.

**11-02-303 LOT, FLAG**

A lot where access to the public road is by a narrow, private, right-of-way.

**11-02-304 LOT FRONTAGE**

Any lot line of a lot abutting a street or public right-of-way.

**11-02-305 LOT, INTERIOR**

A lot with one frontage on a dedicated public right-of-way, other than an alley.

**11-02-306 LOT LINE**

A line of record bounding a lot, which divides one lot from another lot or from a public or private street or any other public space.

**11-02-307 LOT LINES, FRONT**

The lot line separating a lot from a street right-of-way. For corner or double frontage lots, there shall be as many front lot lines as there are frontages on street right-of-ways.

**11-02-308 LOT LINES, REAR**

The lot line opposite and most distant from the front lot line; or in the case of triangular or otherwise irregularly shaped lots, the Chief Building Official shall designate the rear and side lot lines by address.

**11-02-309 LOT WIDTH**

The horizontal distance between the side lot lines of a lot, measured at the established or minimum front setback line.

**11-02-310 LOT, ZONING**

A lot or a series of contiguous lots, not separated by a street or other right-of-ways, designated by their owner as a tract to be used, developed, built upon as a unit, under single ownership and control.

**11-02-311 LOWEST FLOOR**

The lowest floor of the lowest enclosed area including a basement. An unfinished or flood resistant enclosure used solely for parking of vehicles, structure access or storage, in an area other than a basement area, is not considered lowest floor of a structure, provided said enclosure is not built so as to render the structure in violation of the applicable non-elevation design requirements of the regulation.

**11-02-312 LUMBER MILL**

A commercial establishment or area equipped with machinery for the purpose of dressing logs or lumber or modifying the shape or size of the lumber in any way.

**11-02-313 MALODOROUS CONDITION**

An odor reading greater than the permitted odor standard allowed by state statutes or regulations. Odor readings will be taken to determine whether such conditions exist. The odor readings shall be made by an agent certified in Odor Intensity Rating by the Colorado Department of Health by use of a Barneby Cheney Scentometer. The reading shall be taken at any location on or outside the permit boundary.

**11-02-314 MAJOR ENERGY FACILITIES**

Transmission lines, power plants, and substations; gas processing plants, and related storage areas providing fossil fuels, manufactured gas, or other petroleum derivatives; microwave installations; and pipelines above ground in excess of one (1) mile in length.

**11-02-315 MAJOR ENERGY FACILITY OPERATION APPLICANT**

Any individual, partnership, corporation, association, company, or other public or corporate body, including any political subdivision, agency,

instrumentality, or corporation of the state, engaged in the operation of a public utility and/or major energy facilities.

#### **11-02-316 MAJOR REPAIRS**

Work or renovation estimated to cost more than fifty percent (50%) of the market value of the structure to be renovated. The costs of renovation or repair or replacement shall mean the fair market value of the materials and services necessary to accomplish such renovation, repair or replacement and no person may seek to avoid the intent of Section 4-22-02 by doing such work incrementally. The market value shall mean either the market value for property tax purposes, updated as necessary by the increase in the consumer price index since the date of the last valuation, or the valuation determined by an independent qualified appraiser, mutually selected by the Director of Planning and Development and the applicant. A qualified appraiser shall be a Member of the Appraisal Institute (M.A.I.) or an Accredited Rural Appraiser (A.R.A.).

#### **11-02-317 MAJOR ROAD SYSTEM**

All arterial roads within unincorporated Adams County, excluding state and federal highways.

#### **11-02-318 MANUFACTURED HOME**

A structure manufactured pursuant to the authority of the “National Manufactured Housing Construction and Safety Standards Act (42 U.S.C 4501 et seq., as amended) that is transferable in one (1) or more sections and which is built on a permanent chassis off site, with wheels and axles that are a temporary means of transport of the unit to its site. Manufactured homes are designed to be used with or without a permanent foundation. The sections of the home when assembled must have dimensions of at least eight (8) by forty (40) feet, excluding hitches and transport apparatus. All mobile homes manufactured after June 15, 1976, and meet federal standards are considered manufactured homes.

#### **11-02-319 MANUFACTURED HOME PARK**

A tract of land under individual or corporate ownership with two (2) or more spaces for lease or rent upon which individual manufactured home residences are placed and used for residential purposes.

**11-02-320 MANUFACTURED HOME SALES LOT**

An establishment or area for the sales of manufactured homes.

**11-02-321 MANUFACTURED HOME SUBDIVISION**

A parcel (or contiguous parcels) of land divided into two (2) or more manufactured home lots for rent or sale.

**11-02-322 MANUFACTURING, GENERAL**

Establishments engaged in the mechanical or chemical transformations of materials or substances into new products including the assembling of components, parts, the manufacturing of products, and the blending of materials such as lubricating oils, plastics, resins, or liquors.

**11-02-323 MANUFACTURING OF SMALL COMPONENTS AND INSTRUMENTS**

An establishment or area for the purpose of assembly and production of small components and instruments.

**11-02-324 MARQUEE**

Any permanent roof-like structure projecting beyond, and supported by the wall of a structure, generally designed and constructed to provide protection from the weather.

**11-02-325 MARQUEE SIGN**

Any sign attached to, in any manner, or made part of a marquee.

**11-02-326 MARIJUANA ESTABLISHMENT**

A Marijuana Establishment means both a “Medical Marijuana Business” and/or a “Retail Marijuana Establishment” as defined by the Colorado Department of Revenue Marijuana Enforcement Division (1 CCR 212-2).

**11-02-327 MESSAGE**

A method of treating the body for remedial or hygienic purposes, including, but not limited to rubbing, stroking, kneading, or tapping with the hand or an instrument or both.

**11-02-328 MESSAGE BUSINESS**

An establishment providing massage, but does not include training rooms of public and private schools accredited by the state board of education or approved by the division charged with the responsibility of approving private occupational schools, training rooms of recognized professional or amateur athletic teams, and licensed health care facilities. A facility which is operated for the purpose of massage therapy performed by a massage therapist is a massage business.

**11-02-329 MESSAGE THERAPIST**

A person who has graduated from a massage therapy school accredited by the state board of education or division charged with the responsibility of approving private occupational schools, or from a school with comparable approval or accreditation from another state with transcripts indicating completion of at least five hundred (500) hours of training in massage therapy. A massage therapy school may include an equivalency program approved by the state board of education or division charged with the responsibility of approving private occupational schools.

**11-02-330 MATERIAL MODIFICATION (SPECIAL DISTRICT SERVICE PLANS)**

A basic or essential change to the method of providing services including the exclusion or addition of services.

**11-02-331 MATURITY**

For the purposes of these standards and regulations, maturity shall mean five (5) years after planting for shrubs, ten (10) years after planting for trees, and one (1) year after planting for ground covers. Large trees shall be those which typically reach a height of over twenty (20) feet at maturity, and ornamental trees shall mean those which typically reach a height of twenty (20) feet or under at maturity.

**11-02-332 MICROWAVE INSTALLATION**

Any non-mobile facility and appurtenant facilities transmitting or receiving microwave energy to a location, or from a location other than the structure to which the device is attached, and any addition thereto increasing the existing design capacity. Microwave installations with towers less than ninety (90) feet in height and/or utilizing less than one (1) acre in size for tower installation shall be exempt from this definition.

**11-02-333 MINERAL DEPOSITS OF COMMERCIAL QUANTITY AND QUALITY**

Natural mineral deposits of limestone, coal, gravel, sand, and quarry aggregate for which extraction is or will be commercially feasible and for which it can be demonstrated by geologic, mineralogical, or other scientific data, the deposit is of significant value to the County.

**11-02-334 MOBILE HOME**

A structure, transportable in one (1) or more sections, which is built on a permanent chassis and designed to be used as a dwelling with or without permanent foundation, and which has not been certified under the “National Manufactured Housing Construction and Safety Standards Act” (42 U.S.C. 4501 et seq., as amended). Mobile homes have not been produced since 1976. See also “Manufactured Home”.

**11-02-335 MOBILE HOME PARK**

This use category includes: a parcel of land, under single ownership, planned and improved for the placement of mobile homes, where each mobile home is designed, arranged and intended to be occupied by one (1) living unit, located on a single or multiple lots, being the principal use of the lot, and not connected to any other residence.

**11-02-336 MODERATE MANUFACTURING OR PROCESSING**

Manufacturing and processing in which operations are carried on which may be likely to create smoke, fumes, noise, odor, vibration, or dust, but which are not detrimental to the health, safety, or general welfare of the community. The following uses are considered medium manufacturing or processing for the purpose of these standards and regulations:

1. Can Manufacturing
2. Candy Product Manufacturing (for sale off premises)
3. Cement, Cinder Block, Concrete, Lime or Plaster Manufacturing
4. Cosmetic and Perfume Manufacturing
5. Creosote Manufacturing or Treatment Plant
6. Fat Rendering Production (of edible fats and oils from animal or vegetable products)
7. Forging Plant and Foundry
8. Glass or Glass Product Manufacturing
9. Metal Ingots, Casting Sheets or Bearings, Forging or Rolling Mills
10. Millinery Manufacturing
11. Mobile Homes Manufacturing and Storage
12. Vacation Camper Manufacturing

**11-02-337 MORTUARY**

An establishment with facilities for the preparation of the deceased for burial or cremation to include embalming, for the viewing of the body, and for funerals. Also known as Funeral Home or Funeral Parlor.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on December 13, 2010.

**11-02-338 MOSQUE**

See “Place of Worship”.

**11-02-339 MOVER**

The drilling contractor or trucking contractor actually transporting the drilling rig for the operator.

**11-02-340 MOVING AND TRANSFER COMPANY**

A commercial establishment, which moves and transfers items.

**11-02-341 NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE PROGRAM (NFIP)**

FEMA's program of flood insurance coverage Program (NFIP) and floodplain management administered in conjunction with the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act. The NFIP has applicable Federal regulations promulgated in Title 44 of the Code of Federal Regulations. The U.S. Congress established the NFIP in 1968 with the passage of the National Flood Insurance Act of 1968.

**11-02-342 NATURAL HAZARD**

A geologic, wildlife, or flood condition which is adverse to past, current, or foreseeable construction or land use and constitutes a significant hazard to public health and safety or to property.

**11-02-343 NEIGHBORHOOD INDOOR USES**

This use category includes: neighborhood community or recreational centers; day care centers (day or nursery schools); gymnasiums; branch libraries; indoor recreational centers; public or private primary and secondary schools (excluding trade schools); indoor skating rinks (ice or roller); indoor swimming pools; tennis; racquetball; handball; handball courts; and all other indoor institutional uses.

**11-02-344 NO TILL OR SLOT PLANTING**

A conservation tillage system in which the soil is left undisturbed prior to planting. Planting is completed in a narrow seedbed approximately one (1) to three (3) inches wide. Weed control is accomplished primarily with herbicides. Residue from the preceding crop is to be retained on the soil surface with the exception of that buried by the drill.

**11-02-345 NONCOMBUSTIBLE BUILDING CONSTRUCTION**

A material of which no part will ignite and burn when subjected to fire. Any material conforming to Uniform Building Code Standard No. 4-1 as adopted in the County Building Code shall be considered noncombustible, or a material having a structural base of noncombustible materials as defined above, with a surfacing material not over 1/8 inch thick which has a flame spread rating of fifty (50) or less.

**11-02-346 NONCONFORMING CONDITIONS**

An activity of a building, sign, fence, structure, or a portion thereof which lawfully existed before the adoption or amendment of these standards and regulations, but which does not conform to all of the regulations contained in these standards and regulations, or amendments thereto, which pertain to the zone district in which it is located.

**11-02-347 NONCONFORMING LOT**

A lot, the area, dimensions or location of which were lawful at the time the lot was created, but which fail to conform to the current standards and regulations due to adoption, revision or amendment.

**11-02-348 NONCONFORMING MOBILE HOME PARK**

A mobile home park lawfully created prior to January 1, 1980, that may or may not be located in the Mobile Home Dwelling Zone District and is recognized as an established mobile home park by the County Treasurer's Office.

**11-02-349 NONCONFORMING SIGN**

Any sign, the area, dimensions or location of which were lawful at the time the sign was erected, but which fail to conform to the current standards and regulations due to adoption, revision or amendment.

**11-02-350 NONCONFORMING STRUCTURE**

Any structure for which the size, dimensions or location of which was lawful when erected or altered, but which fails to conform to the current standards and regulations due to adoption, revision or amendment.

**11-02-351 NONCONFORMING USE**

A use or activity, which was lawful when, originally established, but which fails to conform to the current standards and regulations due to adoption, revision or amendment.

**11-02-352 NONCONFORMITY, DIMENSIONAL**

A nonconforming situation that occurs when any one of the following items does not conform to the standards and regulations applicable to the district in which the property is located:

1. The height, size, or minimum floor area of a structure;
2. The relationship between an existing structure or structures and other structures; or
3. The lot lines of a parcel.

**11-02-353 NONHAZARDOUS MATERIALS**

Materials not defined as “Hazardous Materials” or “Hazardous Waste” in this document.

**11-02-354 NONLIVING MATERIAL**

Material associated with landscaping such as lava rock, washed river rock, wood chips, and other similar nonliving decorative material.

**11-02-355 NON-SITE RELATED IMPROVEMENTS**

Road capital improvements and right-of-way dedications for roads on the County’s major roadway system. Roadway improvements identified in the Regional Traffic Impact Fee Section are not site-related improvements.

**11-02-356 NUDE MODEL STUDIO**

Any place where a person appears in a state of nudity or displays “specified anatomical areas” and is provided for money or any form of consideration to be observed, sketched, drawn, painted, sculpted, photographed, or similarly depicted by other persons.

**11-02-357 NUDITY OR STATE OF NUDITY**

The appearance of human bare buttock, anus, male genitals, or the areola or nipple of the female breast; or a state of dress which fails to opaquely and fully cover human buttocks, anus, male or female genitals, pubic region or areola or nipple of the female breast.

**11-02-358 NURSERIES**

This use category includes plant nurseries with or without retail sales or greenhouses.

**11-02-359 NURSERY SCHOOL**

See “Day Care Center”.

**11-02-360 NURSING HOME**

A health establishment, which provides nursing care under the direction of a Colorado, licensed physician to patients who, for reason of illness or physical infirmities, are unable to care for themselves.

**11-02-361 OBSTRUCTION**

Any dam, wall, embankment, levee, dike, pile, abutment, soil material, bridge, conduit, culvert, building, wire, fence, refuse, fill, structure or other matter in, along, across, or projecting into any channel which may impede, retard, or change the direction of the flow of water, either in itself or by catching debris carried by such water, or that is placed where the flow of water might carry the same downstream.

**11-02-362 OFF-PREMISE ADVERTISING DEVICES**

This use category includes: signs advertising an establishment, merchandise, service, or entertainment, which is not sold, produced, manufactured, or furnished at the property on which the sign is located. These signs are commonly referred to as billboards.

**11-02-363 OFFENDING VEGETATION**

Noxious weeds as defined by the Colorado Department of Agriculture and/or as identified for mandated control and enforcement by the County Weed Manager. Areas for cultivation of crops shall not be considered landscaping or offending vegetation.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on December 13, 2010.

**11-02-364 OFFICES**

This use category includes: banking and other credit agencies (offices only); security, commodity brokers and services; insurance carriers; real estate; holding and other investments; business services; and medical offices.

**11-02-365 OFF-SITE DIRECTIONAL SIGN**

A sign, which directs attention to a business, commodity, service, activity or product, sold, conducted, or offered off the premises where such sign is located. An Off-Site Directional Sign shall be used to advertise a business, commodity, service, campaign, drive, or special event, which is located within one thousand (1,000) feet of the property on which the sign is placed.

**11-02-366 OFF-STREET PARKING SPACE**

An area of three hundred (300) square feet, which shall include the parking space and the necessary area for ingress and egress.

**11-02-367 OIL AND GAS WELL DRILLING AND PRODUCTION**

The drilling for and production of gas and oil, along with the installation of pumps, tanks, pits, treaters, and separators and other equipment.

**11-02-368 OPEN AREA**

Any real property in single or joint ownership with no structures.

**11-02-369 OPEN SPACE**

Any parcel or area of land or water essentially unimproved and set aside, dedicated, designated or reserved for public or private use or enjoyment, or for the use and enjoyment of owners and occupants of land adjoining or neighboring such lands.

**11-02-370 OPERATOR**

The mineral estate owner, the mineral estate lessee, drilling contractor, production company, or any party or parties acting on behalf of any of the above.

**11-02-371 OUTDOOR ADVERTISING SIGN**

See “Billboard”.

**11-02-372 OUTDOOR COMMERCIAL RECREATION**

This use category includes: outdoor commercial amusement facilities; music arenas; theme parks; amusement parks; go-cart establishments; miniature golf establishments; ice and roller skating rinks; water slides; batting cages; archery ranges; pistol and shooting ranges; and drive-in theaters.

**11-02-373 OUTDOOR CONCERTS AND EVENTS**

An outdoor establishment or facility used to accommodate an audience at public meetings or artistic performances, which usually includes a stage and seating.

**11-02-374 OUTDOOR STORAGE**

The storage of materials or inventory naturally and normally incidental to the primary use of a property limited to the primary user of the property, and located on the same lot with the primary use. Accessory storage shall not include vehicles, which can be driven off the property under their own power and are licensed to be driven on public rights-of-way. Merchandise for sale or lease shall not be considered accessory storage, except storage of gravel, rock, recycled asphalt, or other landscaping materials shall be considered outdoor storage.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on December 13, 2010.

**11-02-375 OVERALL DEVELOPMENT PLAN**

A plan, map, and supporting materials required by these standards and regulations that outlines general, rather than detailed, development intentions and depicts a proposed subdivision in schematic form.

**11-02-376 OUTDOOR PUBLIC USES**

This use category includes: public areas for active recreational activities including, but not limited to, jogging, cycling, tot lots, playing fields, playgrounds, outdoor swimming pools, tennis courts, public campgrounds, and publicly-operated golf courses. Also included are recreational uses such as: arboretums; areas for hiking; nature areas; wildlife sanctuaries; picnic areas; garden plots; recreation-oriented parks; and other public open spaces. Cemeteries, with or without caretaker residences, are also considered outdoor public uses.

**11-02-377 OWNER**

Any person who alone, jointly, or severally with others:

1. Has a legal, possessory or equitable interest in a dwelling unit, with or without accompanying actual possession thereof; or
2. Acts as the agent of a person having a legal, possessory or equitable interest in a dwelling or dwelling unit thereof; or
3. Is the general representative or fiduciary of an estate through which a legal or equitable interest in a dwelling unit is administered.

**11-02-378 PAINTING AND BODY SHOP**

An establishment or area for the purpose of the replacement, painting, restoration, welding, rebuilding or refinishing of vehicle parts or body components of automobiles, trucks, and other motor vehicles.

**11-02-379 PARKING GARAGE**

A multi-level covered structure that provides primary parking to the public.

**11-02-380 PARKING LOT, COMMERCIAL**

This use category includes: a parking lot or parking garage for public parking for a fee, not including parking lots or garages operated as an accessory use in association with a residential, commercial, or industrial business. See “Automobile Parking Lot”.

**11-02-381 PARKS, PUBLIC**

A tract of land designed for and used by the public for active or passive recreation, which may include structures containing athletic facilities, cooking facilities, and restrooms.

**11-02-382 PAWNBROKER**

Defined in accordance with C.R.S. Section 12-56-101. Used motor vehicles, used clothing, and nonprofit establishments are excluded from the provisions of this definition.

**11-02-383 PAWNSHOPS**

A retail sales establishment where a pawnbroker regularly engages in or solicits business.

**11-02-384 PENNANT**

Any lightweight plastic, fabric, or other material whether or not containing a message of any kind, suspended from a rope, wire, or string, usually in series, designed to move in the wind.

**11-02-385 PERCENT OF NEW TRIPS FACTOR**

The percentage of peak hour trips which a proposed land use will generate that constitutes new or additional trips added to the County’s major roadway system. Those trips that do not represent additional trip ends shall not be counted as new or additional trips. Pass-by trips and diverted trips do not constitute new trips.

**11-02-386 PERMANENT**

For the purpose of these standards and regulations, the term “permanent” shall mean any use or structure lasting for a period of five (5) years or longer.

**11-02-387 PERMANENT GRASS**

A conservation system in which native grass has been left untilled or reseeded to native or adapted/introduced grasses.

**11-02-388 PERMANENT MONUMENT**

Any structure of masonry and/or metal placed on or in the ground, including those exclusively placed for surveying reference, which meet the requirements of state law.

**11-02-389 PERMANENT STRUCTURES**

Existing structures constructed after issuance of a valid building permit(s) by Adams County and occupied after the issuance of a valid Certificate(s) of Occupancy by Adams County.

**11-02-390 PERMIT**

An express written and formal approval, including any conditions of approval, to conduct a use allowed by a Certificate of Designation, Conditional Use, Special Use Temporary Use, Domestic Sewage Sludge Application Permit, or other written and formal approvals adopted as a part of these standards and regulations.

**11-02-391 PERMIT ISSUING AUTHORITY**

The entity authorized by these standards and regulations to issue a permit for a particular type of land use (the Director of Planning and Development for zoning review approval and temporary uses, Board of Adjustment for special uses, or Board of County Commissioners for conditional uses).

**11-02-392 PERMITTED USE**

A use permitted by right in a zone district. The use must comply with all applicable performance standards for the use or uses and all County and State regulations to be permitted.

**11-02-393 PERSON**

An individual, corporation, or other entity as the context suggests.

**11-02-394 PLACE OF WORSHIP**

A structure, or group of structures, which is intended for the conducting of organized religious services and associated activities such as religious classes, child care during services, and committee and office work. For purposes of these standards and regulations, references to churches include all of these facilities.

**11-02-395 PLAINS AREA OF ADAMS COUNTY**

For purposes of these standards and regulations, the Plains Area of Adams County shall mean those areas east of the areas designated for urban uses in the Airport Environs Plan. Separated by a line as follows: I-76 from the Weld County line to 152nd Avenue, then east to Watkins Mile Road, then south to 124th Avenue, then east to Quail Run Mile Road, then south to 80th Avenue, then east to Manila Mile Road, then south to 72nd Avenue, then east to Schumaker Mile Road, then south to the Arapahoe County line.

**11-02-396 PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT (P.U.D.)**

In accordance with the Planned Unit Development Act of 1972, the objective of a Planned Unit Development is to establish an area of land, controlled by one or more landowners, to be developed under unified control or unified plan of development for a number of dwelling units, commercial, educational, recreational, or industrial uses, or any combination of the foregoing, the plan for which does not correspond in lot size, bulk, or type of use, density, lot coverage, open space, or other restriction to the existing land use regulations.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on December 13, 2010.

**11-02-397 PLANNING COMMISSION**

Planning Commission shall mean the Adams County Planning Commission, appointed by the Board of County Commissioners pursuant to C. R. S. Section 30-28-103, as amended.

**11-02-398 PLAT**

A map or maps together with supporting documentation of certain described land prepared in accordance with these standards and regulations as an instrument which shall be filed with the Adams County Clerk and Recorder for providing a permanent and accurate record of the legal description, dedications, exact size, shape, and location of lots, blocks, streets, easements, and parcels of land within a subdivision. The plat, when recorded by the Adams County Clerk and Recorder, becomes the legal instrument whereby the location and boundaries of separate parcels of land within a subdivision are identified.

**11-02-399 PLUGGING**

As defined by the State of Colorado Oil and Gas Conservation Commission Rules and Regulations.

**11-02-400 POLICE STATION**

An establishment used for administration of police operations, the dispatch of police personnel and vehicles, and the incarceration of criminals.

**11-02-401 PORTABLE SIGN**

A sign not permanently attached to the ground or other permanent structure, or a sign designed to be transported, including, but not limited to, signs designed to be transported by means of wheels; signs converted to A-or T-frames; menu and sandwich board signs; balloons used as signs; umbrellas used for advertising; and signs attached to or painted on vehicles parked and visible from the public right-of-way, unless said vehicle is used in the normal day-to-day operations of the business.

**11-02-402 POST OFFICE**

An office or station of a government postal system at which mail is received and sorted, from which it is dispatched and distributed, and at which stamps are sold or other services rendered.

**11-02-403 POWER PLANT**

Any electrical energy generating facility and appurtenant facilities which utilize a substation prior to distribution to a consumer, or any addition thereto, increasing the existing design capacity, except portable generators used in emergency situations.

**11-02-404 PRE-APPLICATION CONFERENCE (SPECIAL DISTRICT SERVICE PLAN REVIEW)**

A scheduled meeting between the applicant and one (1) or more members of the District Review Team. The representative of the District Review Team from the Department and one (1) staff person from the Development Review Section of the Department must attend this meeting. At the pre-application conference, the proposed District, the state statutes, and these regulations shall be discussed in detail.

**11-02-405 PRESCHOOL**

See “Day Care Center”.

**11-02-406 PRINCIPAL STRUCTURE OR USE**

The main or primary purpose for which a structure or land is used, and to which all other uses on the property are accessory.

**11-02-407 PRIVATE ROOM**

A room in an adult motel that is not a peep booth, has a bed and a bath in the room or adjacent room, and is used primarily for lodging.

**11-02-408 PRIVATE STREETS**

Those streets located on private land maintained by private entities and generally restricted to private use.

**11-02-409 PRO FORMA (SPECIAL DISTRICT SERVICE PLAN)**

A presentation of all projected expenses to be incurred and revenues to be generated by a proposed Special District showing the year-end financial status of the Special District for each year from the organization of the Special District until the repayment of all proposed debt.

**11-02-410 PROFESSIONALLY PREPARED (SPECIAL DISTRICT SERVICE PLAN REVIEW)**

Meeting the standards set for Special District service plans by the District Review Team, to include, but not limited to, quality of map preparation, organization, and readability.

**11-02-411 PROHIBITED ANIMAL**

Any animal which is ordinarily found in an unconfined state and is usually not kept as a household pet, including, but not limited to, lions, tigers, cheetahs, panthers, leopards, cougars, mountain lions, ocelots, any wild members of the genus felis, lynx, bobcats, foxes, minks, skunks, raccoons, bears, non-human primates, wolves and coyotes; poisonous lizards, poisonous and/or constrictor snakes; lethal toads and arachnids (spiders, scorpions and tarantulas). "Prohibited Animal" shall not include domestic ferrets (*Mustelia furo*), livestock, or household pets as defined herein. Alleged domestication of any prohibited animal shall not affect its status under this definition. The determination of prohibited animal status for an animal not listed herein will be made by the Director of Planning and Development.

**11-02-412 PROJECTING SIGN**

Any sign affixed to a structure or wall in such a manner so that its leading edge extends more than six (6) inches beyond the surface of such structure or wall. Signs affixed to the structure that extend less than six (6) inches beyond the surface are considered to be wall signs.

**11-02-413 PUBLIC IMPROVEMENT**

Any improvement, facility or service together with its associated public site or right-of-way necessary to provide transportation, drainage, public or private utilities, energy or similar essential services.

**11-02-414 PUBLIC SERVICE**

This use category includes: emergency service buildings or garages (e.g. ambulance; fire; police; rescue); utility substations or transmission and distribution facilities; government offices; and all government-owned facilities except landfills or mining facilities.

**11-02-415 PUBLIC STREETS**

Any streets or highways recognized by the public agency having jurisdiction over them.

**11-02-416 PUBLIC UTILITY STORAGE AND YARD**

An area used for storage for establishments engaged in public services or utilities.

**11-02-417 PUTRESCIBLE WASTE**

Those solid wastes that contain organic matter capable of being decomposed by microorganisms, and of such character and proportion as to be capable of attracting or providing food for birds or disease vectors.

**11-02-418 RACING FACILITIES**

This use category includes automobile racing; horse racing; truck racing; and dog tracks.

**11-02-419 RADIO AND TV BROADCASTING STATION**

A structure with electronic equipment that generates and amplifies a carrier radio or TV wave, modulates it, and radiates the resulting signal from an antenna.

**11-02-420 RADIO AND TV TOWER, COMMERCIAL**

A structure intended for transmitting or receiving radio or television communications that may include parabolic dishes or microwave relay dishes mounted on the tower.

**11-02-421 RAILROAD YARD**

An area used for storage by an establishment engaged in rail services.

**11-02-422 RANCHING**

This use category includes ranching and other supporting agricultural uses.

**11-02-423 REACH**

A hydraulic engineering term to describe longitudinal segments of a stream or river. A reach will generally include the segment of the floodplain where flood heights are primarily controlled by manmade or natural floodplain obstructions or restrictions. In an urban area, the segment of a stream or river between two (2) consecutive bridge crossings would most likely be a reach.

**11-02-424 REAL ESTATE SALES SIGN**

A temporary sign erected to advertise the sale or lease of the premises on which the sign is located or the location of an open house, and does not require a sign permit or application fee.

**11-02-425 REAR LOT LINE**

See “Lot Line, Rear”.

**11-02-426 RECREATIONAL VEHICLE**

A vehicle which is (1) built on a single chassis; (2) four hundred (400) square feet or less when measured at the largest horizontal projections; (3) designed to be self-propelled or permanently towable by a light duty truck; and (4) designed primarily not for use as a permanent dwelling but as temporary living quarters for recreational, camping, travel, or seasonal use.

**11-02-427 RECYCLABLE MATERIALS**

A type of material subject to reuse or recycling. Recyclable materials include metal, glass, cloth, paper, plastic, or any other material which presently has a commercial use or value as a commodity, raw material, or feedstock and is intentionally separated from a waste stream for reprocessing or remanufacture. Recyclable materials do not include any material meeting the definition of a hazardous waste under Section 25-15-101(6), CRS, any material meeting the definition of an infectious waste under Section 25-15-402(1), CRS, any material meeting the definition of a putrescible waste, or any other materials likely to contaminate ground water, create off-site odors, or otherwise pose a threat to human health or the environment as a result of processing, reclaiming, recycling, storage prior to recycling, or use of the material.

**11-02-428 RECYCLING FACILITY**

Operators and owners claiming exclusion from Certificate of Designation Regulations by operating facilities, or sites receiving solid waste materials, for the purpose of processing, reclaiming, or recycling solid waste materials. The exclusion requires submittal of a design and operations plan to the Department of Planning and Development, which will be reviewed in accordance with the recyclable materials criteria.

**11-02-429 REDUCED-TILL (MINIMUM-TILL)**

A tillage and planting system that meets at least one thousand (1,000) pounds flat small grain residue equivalent for wind erosion control and at least thirty percent (30%) ground cover for water erosion control.

**11-02-430 RESIDENCE**

A place of primary habitation. For the purposes of these standards and regulations, the terms residence and dwelling are interchangeable.

**11-02-431 RESIDENTIAL SIGN**

A freestanding or building sign located in a district zoned for residential uses that contains non-commercial messages or commercial advertising for goods or services legally offered on the premises where the sign is located, if offering such service at such location conforms with all requirements of these standards and regulations.

**11-02-432 RESIDENTIAL USES**

Residential uses include manufacture home parks, mobile home parks; single-family dwellings, attached; single-family dwellings, detached; two-family dwellings; multi-family dwellings; and group homes.

**11-02-433 RETAIL SALES**

Establishments engaged in the sale of goods or merchandise to the general public for personal or household consumption and rendering services incidental to the sale of such goods. A retail sales establishment is usually a place of business and is engaged in activity to attract the general public to make purchases.

**11-02-434 RESTAURANTS**

This use category includes: all establishments primarily oriented to serving food and/or beverages (including alcoholic beverages). This category does not include those restaurants serving to customers in vehicles.

**11-02-435 RETIREMENT HOME**

An establishment used as a multiple dwelling residence for retired persons in separate dwelling units with limited accessory services such as recreation and other common facilities, and may include nursing or hospital care.

**11-02-436 REVEGETATION**

The reseeded or planting of native or introduced plant species adapted to the land site and have been approved by the Soil Conservation District Board.

**11-02-437 RIDING STABLE OR ACADEMY**

Any establishment where horses are kept for riding, driving, or stabling for compensation, or as an accessory use in the operation of a club, association, ranch, or similar establishment.

**11-02-438 RIGHT-OF-WAY**

A strip of land occupied or intended to be occupied by a street, crosswalk, railroad, road, electric transmission line, gas pipeline, water main, sanitary or storm sewer main, shade trees or for another special use.

**11-02-439 ROAD CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT**

Includes transportation planning, preliminary engineering, engineering design studies, land surveys, alignment studies, right-of-way acquisition, engineering, permitting, and construction of all necessary features for any road construction project on an arterial road on the County's major road system, undertaken to accommodate traffic resulting from new traffic-generating land development activity. Road capital improvements shall include but not be limited to: (a) construction of new through lanes, (b) construction of new bridges, (c) construction of new drainage facilities in conjunction with new road construction; (d) purchase and installation of traffic signals, including new and upgraded signalization, (e) construction of curbs, gutters, sidewalks, medians and shoulders, (f) construction of turn lanes, and (g) widening of existing roads.

**11-02-440 ROADSIDE STAND**

A temporary structure used primarily to sell products produced on the property.

**11-02-441 RODEO**

See Equestrian Arena, Commercial and Equestrian Arena, Personal.

**11-02-442 ROOF SIGN**

Any sign painted, erected, or constructed wholly on and over the roof of a structure, supported by the roof structure, or extending vertically above the highest portion of the roof.

**11-02-443 RURAL STREET**

Section line roads function in similar capacity to arterials, although may not have the levels of traffic. Paved and gravel rural roads can function in a similar manner as collector or local streets in rural areas.

**11-02-444 SANATORIUM**

A hospital used for treating chronic and long-term illness and various nervous and mental disorders.

**11-02-445 SANITARY LANDFILL/SOLID WASTE DISPOSAL**

A site for the disposal of refuse on land without creating a nuisance or hazard to public health and safety by utilizing the principles of engineering to confine the refuse to the smallest practical area, reduce it to the smallest practical volume, and regularly cover it with a layer of earth on a daily or more frequent basis.

**11-02-446 SAVINGS AND LOAN INSTITUTIONS**

See “Financial Institutions”.

**11-02-447 SCENIC VIEW**

A view from a highway or from private property of a natural setting that contains one (1) or more of the following: mountains, valleys, rivers, wetlands, farmlands, or other open spaces.

**11-02-448 SCHOOL, COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY**

A public or private institution of higher learning (beyond grade 12) providing courses as approved by the Colorado Department of Education.

**11-02-449 SCHOOL, COMMERCIAL**

A structure or group of structures where instruction is given to pupils in arts, religion, crafts, philosophy, or trades, and is operated as a commercial enterprise.

**11-02-450 SCHOOL, PUBLIC, PRIVATE, AND PAROCHIAL**

A school for any grades between the first and twelfth grade teaching accredited courses of instruction as approved by an agency of the State of Colorado.

**11-02-451 SEMI-NUDE**

A state of dress in which clothing covers no more than the genitals, pubic region, and areola of the female breast, as well as portions of the body covered by supporting straps or devices.

**11-02-452 SEPTAGE**

A liquid or semisolid that includes normal household wastes, human excreta, and animal or vegetable matter in suspension or solution generated from a residential, commercial, or industrial septic tank system.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on December 13, 2010.

**11-02-453 SERVICE PLAN**

The documentation submitted to Adams County by an applicant proposing the organization of a Special District, including text, maps, charts, and tables, and containing all the information required in the Colorado Revised Statutes and these standards and regulations.

**11-02-454 SERVICE PROVIDER, SPECIAL DISTRICT SERVICE PLAN**

Any municipal or quasi-municipal organization, which currently has or plans to have the ability to provide any or all of the services proposed in the service plan under review.

**11-02-455 SERVICES**

This use category includes a wide variety of personal and commercial services. This category does not include those services serving customers in vehicles, such as drive-up banking facilities, but shall include uses such as commercial services and personal services.

**11-02-456 SETBACK**

The distance between the street right-of-way line and the front line of a structure or any projection thereof, excluding uncovered steps.

**11-02-457 SETBACK LINE**

A line defining the minimum front, side, and rear yard requirements.

**11-02-458 SETTLEMENT**

The lowering of the top grade of the landfill due to further compaction of the soil and the decomposition of organic matter.

**11-02-459 SEWAGE SLUDGE**

A combination of liquid wastes that may include chemicals, house wastes, human excreta, animal or vegetable matter in suspension or solution, and other solids in suspension or solution that is discharged from a dwelling, building, or other establishment.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on December 13, 2010.

**11-02-460 SEXUAL ENCOUNTER ESTABLISHMENT**

A business or commercial establishment, as one of its primary business purposes, offers, for any form of consideration, a place where two (2) or more persons may congregate, associate, or consort for the purpose of “specified sexual activities” or the exposure of “specified anatomical areas” or activities when one (1) or more of the persons is in a state of nudity or seminude. An adult motel will not be classified as a sexual encounter establishment by virtue of the fact it offers private rooms for rent.

**11-02-461 SEXUALLY ORIENTED BUSINESS**

An adult arcade, adult bookstore, adult novelty shop, adult video store, adult cabaret, adult motel, adult motion picture theater, adult theater, sexual encounter establishment, or nude model studio. The definition of sexually oriented businesses shall not include an establishment where a medical practitioner, psychologist, psychiatrist, or similar professional person licensed by the state engages in medically approved and recognized sexual therapy.

**11-02-462 SHOOTING RANGE**

See “Gun and Archery Range”.

**11-02-463 SHOULDER**

The graded part of the right-of-way that lies between the edge of the main pavement (main traveled way) and the curb line.

**11-02-464 SIDE LOT LINE**

Any property line of a lot other than front or rear lot lines.

**11-02-465 SIDEWALK**

A paved path provided for pedestrian use and usually located at the side of a road within the right-of-way, which meets specifications set forth in these standards and regulations.

**11-02-466 SIGN**

Any device, fixture, placard, or structure that uses any color, form, graphic, illumination, symbol, or writing to advertise, announce the purpose of, or identify the purpose of a person, or entity, institution, organization, business, product, event, or location, to communicate information to the public.

**11-02-467 SIGNIFICANT CHANGE**

A change consisting of or relating to the essential nature, fundamental or characteristic part or quality of the approved Certificate of Designation.

**11-02-468 SITE PLAN**

An accurately scaled development plan that illustrates the existing conditions on a land parcel as well as depicting details of a proposed development.

**11-02-469 SITE RELATED IMPROVEMENTS**

Road capital improvements and right-of-way dedications, which provide direct access to the development. Direct access improvements include, but are not limited to the following: (a) driveways and streets leading to and from the development; (b) right and left lanes leading to those driveways

and roads; (c) one through lane; (d) curb, gutter and sidewalks where applicable, (e) acceleration and/or deceleration lanes (f) traffic control measures for those driveways; and (g) internal streets. Credit is not provided for site-related improvements under the terms of this Regulation.

**11-02-470 SITE SELECTION**

The process for determining the location of major energy facilities.

**11-02-471 SITE SPECIFIC DEVELOPMENT PLAN**

A land use approval that grants vested rights in accordance with C.R.S. 24-68-103. For the purposes of these regulations and standards, the following approvals are deemed "site specific development plans": Exemptions from Subdividing, Final Plats, Final Development Plan (PUD), Major Subdivision, Minor Subdivision. In addition, the following approvals are intentionally omitted from the definition of a "site specific development plan": Conditional Use Permits, Overall Development Plan (PUD), Preliminary Development Plan (PUD), Rezoning, Special Use Permits, Temporary Use Permits, and Variances.

**11-02-472 SIXTY (60) LDN**

The standard established for maximum noise exposure in the residential areas of Adams County. This measurement of sound is computed by following the methods described in Appendix A of Federal Aviation Regulation, Part 150, and concerning Airport Noise Compatibility Planning.

**11-02-473 SKETCH PLAN**

A rough plan of a proposed subdivision or other development, drawn and submitted in accordance with these standards and regulations, used to evaluate project feasibility and design characteristics at an early stage.

**11-02-474 SOCIAL ORGANIZATIONS**

See "Lodge, Fraternal, and Social Organizations."

**11-02-475 SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT**

Soil Conservation District in Adams County organized pursuant to C. R. S. Section 35-70-101(ff).

**11-02-476 SOLID WASTE**

Material such as garbage, refuse, sludge of sewage disposal plants, mill tailings, mining wastes, junk automobiles and parts thereof, and other discarded solid waste material, including solid wastes resulting from industrial, commercial, and community activities, but does not include agricultural wastes. “Solid Waste” does not include any solid or dissolved materials in domestic sewage, or agricultural wastes, or solid or dissolved materials in irrigation return flows, or industrial discharges which are point sources subject to permits under the provisions of the “Colorado Water Quality Control Act,” C. R. S. Article 8 of Title 25, or materials handled at facilities licensed pursuant to the provisions on radiation.

**11-02-477 SOLID WASTE DISPOSAL SITE**

The location and facilities at which the collection, storage, treatment, utilization, processing, and/or final disposal of solid wastes occur control in C. R. S. Article 11 of Title 25.

**11-02-478 SOLID WASTE DISPOSAL SITE AND FACILITY**

The location and/or facility at which the deposit and final treatment of solid wastes occur.

**11-02-479 SPECIAL DISTRICT**

A special service district organized under and existing by virtue of, the provisions of C. R. S. Title 32.

**11-02-480 SPECIAL SIGN**

Any sign incidental to the development or promotion of real estate properties and subdivisions.

**11-02-481 SPECIAL USE**

A non-permanent exception from these standards and regulations for use of land, structures, or both approved by the Board of Adjustment.

**11-02-482 SPECIFIED ANATOMICAL AREAS**

As used herein means and includes any of the following:

1. Less than completely and opaquely covered human genitals, pubic region, buttocks, anus, or female breasts below a point immediately above the top of the areola; or
2. Human male genitals in a discernibly turgid state even if completely and opaquely covered.

**11-02-483 SPECIFIED SEXUAL ACTIVITIES**

As used herein means and includes any of the following:

1. The fondling or other intentional touching of human genitals, pubic region, buttocks, anus or female breasts;
2. Sex acts, normal or perverted, actual or simulated, including intercourse, oral copulation, or sodomy;
3. Masturbation, actual or simulated;
4. Human genitals in a state of sexual stimulation, arousal or tumescence; or
5. Excretory functions as part of or in connection with any of the activities set forth in subdivisions (1) through (4) of this subsection.

**11-02-484 STANDARDS, DEVELOPMENT**

Standards and regulations pertaining to the physical development of a site including requirements pertaining to yards, heights, lot area, fences, walls, landscaping area, access, parking, signs, setbacks, and other physical requirements.

**11-02-485 STANDARDS, PERFORMANCE**

Regulations and criteria established to control the operation of a use, including noise, odor, smoke, toxic or noxious matter, vibration, fire and

explosive hazards, dust, radio-activity, electrical disturbance, heat, glare, or other factors generated by or inherent in uses of land or structure.

#### **11-02-486 START OF CONSTRUCTION**

This term is to be used for assistance in determination of substantial improvement, and means the date the building permit was issued, provided the actual start of construction, repair, reconstruction, placement or other improvement was within one-hundred-eighty (180) days following the permit date. The actual start means the first placement of permanent construction of a structure on a site, such as the pouring of slabs or footings, the installation of piles, the construction of columns, or any work beyond the stage of excavation; or, the placement of a mobile home on a foundation. Permanent construction does not include land preparation, such as clearing, grading, and filling nor does it include the installation of streets and/or walkways; nor does it include excavation for a basement, footings, piers or foundations or the erection of temporary forms; nor does it include the installation on the property of accessory structures, such as garages or sheds not occupied as dwelling units or as part of the main structure. This definition shall not imply permits are not required for grading or excavation work.

#### **11-02-487 STOCKYARD**

An enclosure with pens and sheds connected to a slaughterhouse, railroad, or market for the temporary keeping of livestock.

#### **11-02-488 STORAGE**

The keeping of machinery, equipment, vehicles, including recreational vehicles, parts, materials, or other goods at the same location for a period of time in excess of seventy-two (72) hours.

#### **11-02-489 STORAGE AREA**

Any non-mobile facility used for keeping possessions, belongings, goods, materials or other items, including appurtenant facilities utilized to store fossil fuels, manufactured gas, or other petroleum derivatives for eventual distribution capacity.

1. Private: Items are stored by the owner on the owner's property.
2. Commercial: A fee is charged for the service of storing items for others.

**11-02-490 STORAGE CAPACITY OF A FLOODPLAIN**

The volume of space above an area of floodplain land that can be occupied by floodwater of a given stage at a given time, regardless of whether the water is moving. Storage capacity tends to reduce downstream flood peaks.

**11-02-491 STORAGE STRUCTURE**

An enclosed structure used for the keeping of possessions, belongings, goods, materials or other items.

1. Private: A structure is used for storing items by the owner on the owner's property.
2. Commercial: A fee is charged for the use of the structure for storing items for others.

**11-02-492 STORAGE YARD**

An outdoor area used for the keeping of possessions, belongings, goods, materials or other items in which the items are screened from view in accordance with these standards and regulations.

**11-02-493 STORY**

That part of a structure between the surface of a floor and the ceiling immediately above.

**11-02-494 STRIP CROPPING**

Growing crops in a systematic arrangement of strips or bands to reduce wind and water erosion. To counteract wind erosion, the rows of wind-resisting crops are arranged at angles to offset adverse wind effects. To counteract water erosion, the strips are on or near the contour of the land. The crops are arranged so that a strip of grass or a close-growing crop is alternated with a no-till, reduced-till, clean-till or fallow strip.

**11-02-495 STRUCTURE**

Anything constructed, erected, located or placed on the ground, excepting mail boxes, ornamental light fixtures, flag and utility poles, railroad

trackage, or ground covering not more than six (6) inches above ground level.

**11-02-496 STRUCTURE HEIGHT**

The vertical distance from the established grade elevation to the highest point of the coping of a flat roof or the deck line of a mansard roof or the mean height level between eaves and ridges for gable, hip, or gambrel roofs. Chimneys, spires, towers, elevator penthouses, tanks, and similar accessory projections shall not be included in calculating the height unless specifically referred to.

**11-02-497 STRUCTURE, PERMANENT**

Any structure resting on and attached to its footings or foundation, excluding mobile homes.

**11-02-498 SUBDIVIDER**

Any person, firm, partnership, joint venture, association, corporation, or other entity who participates as owner.

**11-02-499 SUBDIVISION**

The division of a lot, tract, or parcel of land into two (2) or more lots, tracts, parcels or other divisions of land for sale or development. The terms "subdivision" or "subdivided land" shall not apply to any division, or any parcel, or interest in land which:

1. Creates cemetery lots;
2. Is created or which could be created by any court in this state pursuant to the law of eminent domain, or by operation of law;
3. Is created by a lien, mortgage, deed of trust, or any other security instrument;
4. Is created by a security unit of interest in any investment trust regulated under the laws of this state or any other interest in an individual entity;
5. Creates an interest in oil, gas, coal, gravel, sand, minerals, or water, which is severed from the surface ownership of real property;
6. Creates or conveys only easements and rights-of-way;

7. Is created by a lease agreement for a base period of less than twenty-five (25) years or which is created by a lease agreement for a structure or a portion of a structure only. This provision applies only to commercial, industrial, and multifamily zoned properties;
8. Creates parcels of land each of which comprise thirty-five (35) or more acres of land;
9. Is granted to or from the United States; the State of Colorado, county, municipality, or quasi-municipality; or
10. The Board of County Commissioners, pursuant to rules and regulations or resolution, exempts from the definition of the terms "subdivision" and "subdivided land" in accordance with state law.

#### **11-02-500 SUBDIVISION IMPROVEMENT AGREEMENT**

Security arrangements which may be accepted by the County to secure the construction of such public improvements as are required by the County, which shall include collateral, such as, but not limited to, performance or property bonds, private or public escrow agreements, loan commitments, assignments of receivables, liens on property, deposits of certified funds, letters of credit, or other similar financial guarantees. Such collateral shall guarantee one-hundred-twenty percent (120%) of the cost of the improvements adjusted for inflationary increases. The expiration date of the collateral shall be a date at least eighteen (18) months beyond the estimated completion or acceptance date, whichever is later, as established by the Department of Engineering.

#### **11-02-501 SUBJECT PROPERTY**

Property for which a Conservation Plan Permit is sought.

#### **11-02-502 SUBSTANTIAL DAMAGE**

Damage of any origin sustained by a structure whereby the cost of restoring the structure to its before damaged condition would equal or exceed fifty percent (50%) of the market value of the structure before the damage occurred.

**11-02-503 SUBSTANTIAL IMPROVEMENT**

Any rehabilitation addition, or other improvement of a structure, the cost of which equals or exceeds fifty percent (50%) of the market value of the structure before the start of construction of the improvement. This term includes structures that have incurred “substantial damage” regardless of the actual repair work performed. The term does not however include either:

1. Any project for improvement of a structure to correct existing violations of state or local health, sanitary, or safety code specifications which have been identified by the local code enforcement official and which are necessary to assure safe living conditions, or
2. Any alteration of a structure listed on the National Register of Historic Places or a State Inventory of Historic Places.

**11-02-504 SUBSTATION**

Any facility designed to provide switching, voltage transformation or voltage control required for the transmission of electricity at 115 kilovolts or more, and any addition thereto increasing the existing design capacity.

**11-02-505 SUFFICIENT SERVICE (SPECIAL DISTRICT SERVICE PLAN REVIEW)**

Service adequate in terms of technical, mechanical, organizational, and operational criteria, to meet the public need as proposed in the Special District service plan under review.

**11-02-506 SUSPENDED SIGN**

A sign suspended from the underside of a horizontal plane surface and is supported by such surface.

**11-02-507 SYNAGOGUE**

See “Place of Worship”.

**11-02-508 TEMPLE**

See “Place of Worship”.

**11-02-509 TEMPORARY DISPLAY STRUCTURE**

Any structure used only for display of retail sales items and does not require a building permit.

**11-02-510 TEMPORARY SIGN**

Any sign used only temporarily and is not permanently mounted.

**11-02-511 TEMPORARY STANDS**

Those structures permitted by these standards and regulations for the sale or dispensing of fireworks and will be referred to as "Stands".

**11-02-512 TEMPORARY USE**

Use for a maximum ninety (90) day period by a permit from the Department of Planning and Development or a maximum of one (1) year by the Board of Adjustment.

**11-02-513 TERRACING**

An earth embankment, channel, or combination ridge and channel constructed across the slope.

**11-02-514 TEXTILE OR CLOTH MANUFACTURE**

An establishment or area for the purpose of manufacturing textiles or cloth.

**11-02-515 THEATER**

A structure, room, or outdoor area for the presentation of plays, motion pictures, or other dramatic performances.

1. Indoor: A theater entirely contained within a structure.
2. Outdoor/Drive-in: A theater located partially or entirely outdoors, within a roofed structure having sides open to the outdoors, or within a tent.

**11-02-516 TILLAGE**

The practice of plowing or disking or any other mechanical or chemical preparation of the land for the purpose of producing a crop for harvest by any means other than grazing of animals.

**11-02-517 TRADE SCHOOLS**

This use category includes: educational facilities which are publicly or privately operated and provide training for trades, such as welding, automobile mechanic, dog grooming, barbers, etc.

**11-02-518 TOPOGRAPHY**

Configuration of the land surface elevation; the graphic delineation or portrayal of that configuration in map form, as by lines of constant elevation called contour lines.

**11-02-519 TRADITIONAL FARMING**

See “Tillage”

**11-02-520 TRAFFIC-GENERATING DEVELOPMENT**

Land development designed or intended to permit a use of the land containing more dwelling units or floor space than the most intensive use of the land within the twelve (12) months prior to the Commencement of Traffic-Generating Development in a manner, which increases the generation of vehicular traffic. The land development will be in accordance with the application and permitting procedures outlined in these regulations. Commencement of a traffic generating development occurs upon the issuance of a building permit following approval of a development permit as defined by these regulations.

**11-02-521 TRAILER, TRUCK SALES AND SERVICE**

An establishment or area for the purpose of trailer and truck sales, service, and repair.

**11-02-522 TRANSFER STATION**

A facility at which waste material is stored on an interim basis (less than ninety (90) days) while awaiting transportation to a final disposal or treatment site. The waste is generally brought in on one type of collection vehicle and transferred to a larger vehicle at such a site.

**11-02-523 TRANSMISSION LINES**

Any electric transmission lines and appurtenant facilities which transmits electricity at 115 kilovolts or more and addition thereto, increasing the existing design capacity.

**11-02-524 TRANSMISSION SHOP**

An establishment or area for the purpose of sales, service, repair, or replacement of motor vehicle transmissions.

**11-02-525 TRIP**

A one-way movement of vehicular travel from an origin (one trip end) to a destination (the other trip end).

**11-02-526 TRIP, DIVERTED**

A trip already on a particular route for a different purpose, diverting travel to a particular land use.

**11-02-527 TRIP GENERATION**

The attraction or production of trips caused by a certain type of land development.

**11-02-528 TRIP, PASS-BY**

A trip already on a particular route for a different purpose which simply stops at another particular land use.

**11-02-529 TRUCK STOP**

An establishment or area in which or upon which a business, service or industry involving the maintenance, servicing, storage, or repair of commercial vehicles is conducted or rendered including the dispensing of motor vehicle fuel or other petroleum products directly into motor vehicles, the sale of accessories or equipment for trucks and similar commercial vehicles. A truck stop may also include overnight accommodations and restaurant facilities.

**11-02-530 UNIVERSITIES**

This use category includes universities, colleges, and other institutions of higher learning.

**11-02-531 UPHOLSTERY SERVICE**

An establishment or area for the purpose of sales, service, cleaning, or repair of upholstery.

**11-02-532 URBAN ADAMS COUNTY**

For purposes of these standards and regulations, Urban Adams County shall mean those areas west of the Airport Environs Plan, and including the urban uses identified in the Airport Environs Plan. Separated by a line as follows: I-76 from the Weld County line to 152nd Avenue, then east to Watkins Road, then south to 124th Avenue, then east to Quail Run Road, then south to 80th Avenue, then east to Manila Road, then south to 74th Avenue, then east to Schumaker Road, then south to the Arapahoe County line.

**11-02-533 USE**

Use of property allowed to carry on under these standards and regulations in a particular district.

**11-02-534 USE BY RIGHT**

Use of land, structures, or both, which is authorized by the zone district classification.

**11-02-535 VACATION CAMPGROUND**

An outdoor area providing space for vacationers to live on a temporary basis in either tents, tent trailers, or recreational vehicles. A campground may also include an area with rental cabins, but its primary function is to accommodate visitors providing their own shelter.

**11-02-536 VACATION OF A PLAT, RIGHT-OF-WAY, OR PUBLIC EASEMENT**

Recorded plats, rights-of-way, or public easements made null and void by action of the Board of County Commissioners pursuant to these standards and regulations.

**11-02-537 VARIANCE**

An exception in the application of the specific physical requirements, not use, of these standards and regulations to a specific piece of property which, because of special circumstances applicable to it, is deprived of privileges commonly enjoyed by other properties in the same vicinity and district, and which adjustment remedies disparity in privileges.

**11-02-538 VEHICLE-MILES OF TRAVEL**

The combination of the numbers of vehicles traveling during a given time period and the distance (in miles) traveled.

**11-02-539 VENDING / PRODUCE STAND**

A concession stand, vending stand, cart service, or other facility at which food, drinks, or other products or related items are sold. Farmer's market also falls under the same category.

\*Adopted by the BOCC on December 13, 2010.

**11-02-540 WALL SIGN**

Any sign attached parallel to, but within eighteen (18) inches of a wall, painted on the wall surface of, or erected and confined within the limits of an outside wall of any structure, which is supported by such wall or structure, and which displays only one (1) sign surface.

**11-02-541 WAREHOUSING**

Terminal facilities for handling freight with or without maintenance facilities.

**11-02-542 WASTE DISPOSAL SITE**

See “Waste Impoundment”.

**11-02-543 WASTE IMPOUNDMENT**

Any pit, pond, lagoon, trench, or basin used for the storage, treatment, or disposal of solid waste.

**11-02-544 WASTE PROCESSING FACILITY**

A site or structure in which waste materials are collected, stored on a temporary basis, separated by material, compacted and/or treated in preparation for some use or for shipment to a final disposal or additional treatment site. Such facilities may include, but are not limited to, transfer stations; operations where sorting, crushing, grinding, chipping, and baling occur; and sterilizers, incinerators, and composting operations. Disposal, intentional or not, is not permitted at such a facility unless the disposal activity is separately addressed in a permit. In addition, all of the definitions listed in C. R. S. 30-20-101 and the regulations promulgated pursuant to the Solid Waste Disposal Sites and Facilities Act, and C. R. S. 25-15-101, and the Colorado Hazardous Waste Regulations as promulgated by the Colorado Department of Health are hereby incorporated in these standards and regulations.

**11-02-545 WATER AND SEWER TREATMENT PLANT**

A facility for the treatment of water to insure health standards are met prior to its distribution for human use which complies with state and federal standards.

**11-02-546 WATER STORAGE**

A closed facility for the storage of water.

**11-02-547 WATER SURFACE ELEVATION**

The height, in relation to the North American Vertical Datum (NAVD) of 1988, (or other datum, where specified) of floods of various magnitudes and frequencies in the flood plains of coastal or riverine areas.

**11-02-548 WATER SURFACE PROFILE**

A water surface profile is a graph that shows the relationship between the vertical elevation of the top of the floodwater and of the streambed with the horizontal distance along the stream channel or other watercourse.

**11-02-549 WATERCOURSE**

A channel, natural depression, slough, artificial channel, gulch, arroyo, stream, creek, pond, reservoir, or lake in which storm runoff and flood water flows either regularly or infrequently. This includes major drainageways for carrying urban storm runoff.

**11-02-550 WELDING SHOP**

An establishment or area for the purpose of welding.

**11-02-551 WHOLESALING**

An establishment or place of business primarily engaged in selling merchandise to retailers; to industrial, commercial, institutional, professional business users, or other wholesalers; or acting as agents or brokers and buying merchandise for, or selling merchandise to, such individuals as companies.

**11-02-552 WINDOW SIGN**

Any sign, picture, symbol, or combination thereof, designed to communicate information about an activity, business, commodity, event, sale, or service, that is placed inside a window or upon the windowpane or glass and is visible from the exterior of the window.

**11-02-553 XERISCAPE**

A reduced water usage landscape achieved through the use of good planning and design, limited turf areas, soil improvements, efficient irrigation, mulching, low water use plants, and appropriate turf material.

**11-02-554 YARD SALE**

See “Garage Sale”.

**11-02-555 ZONING REVIEW**

A review performed by planners in the Development Review Section of the Planning and Development Department as part of the building permit or change in use review process to determine conformity with the requirements of these standards and regulations. This review is under the authority of the Director of Planning and Development and the approval of building permits requires a positive zoning review approval.